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STRESS ANALYSIS OF THE EXTERNAL STORES DP EJECTION LAUNCHER/INN--ETC(U)
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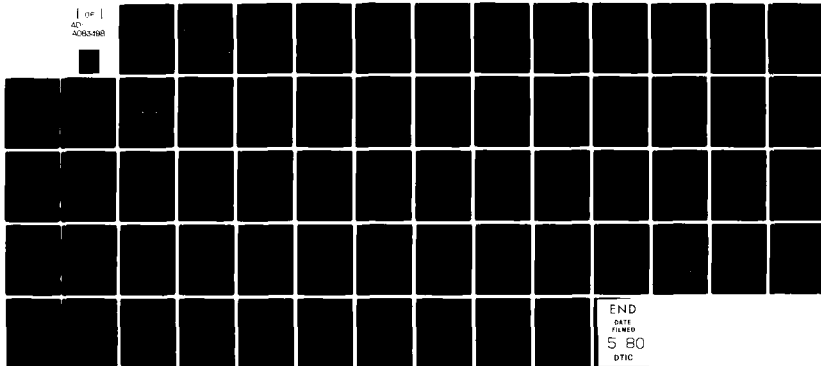
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NWC Technical Memorandum 3358

STRESS ANALYSIS OF THE EXTERNAL
STORES DP EJECTION LAUNCHER/
INNER TUBE SUBSYSTEM.

by/

Anthony L. Freeman
Earl R. Hanblem
Gale W. Paxton
Engineering Division
COMARCO INC.

for the
Propulsion Systems Division
Ordnance Systems Department

Nov 1978

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The contents of this report are the results of a stress analysis conducted on the critical areas of the DP Ejection Launcher Inner Tube Subsystem. It was determined that the hardware and/or assemblies experiencing the critical load conditions were the tube, power cylinder assembly, detent assembly, warm cable cutter assembly, plumbing fittings and tubing. The stress analyses on these components and subsystems are presented on the following pages in the form of mathematical calculations and accompanying sketches without explanatory text. The drawings in Figures 1-5 (pages 50-54) show how the components relate to the overall system and give more detail on the items tested.

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INTRODUCTION

The contents of this report are the results of a stress analysis conducted on the critical areas of the DP Ejection Launcher Inner Tube Subsystem. It was determined that the hardware and/or assemblies experiencing the critical load conditions were the tube, power cylinder assembly, detent assembly, warm cable cutter assembly, plumbing fittings and tubing. The stress analyses on these components and subsystems are presented on the following pages in the form of mathematical calculations and accompanying sketches without explanatory text. The drawings in Figures 1-5 (pages 50-54) show how the components relate to the overall system and give more detail on the items tested.

Equations and other data used in this analysis were obtained from the *Machinery's Handbook*¹ and *Formulas for Stress and Strain*.²

The materials used throughout this analysis are 304, 316, and 17-4Ph corrosion resistant steel, AMS5700 series steel, and 6061-T6 aluminum alloy. The mechanical properties for all material used in this analysis are shown in Table 8.1, page 46. In all cases the lowest specified values were used to insure a conservative design.

Each area has been analyzed for worst case under the following conditions:

Maximum Internal Pressure (P_x)	5,000 psi
Internal Operating Pressure (P_y)	2,000 psi
Maximum External Pressure (P_z)	700 psi
Maximum Handling Load (P_H)	25,000 lb

Where worst case load conditions differ from those listed above, they are so noted at the specific point of analysis.

The final result is the safety factor (SF) achieved or in some cases, deflection. These values are listed in the Summary Table 8.2, page 47.

¹ *Machinery's Handbook*, 20th ed. New York, Industrial Press, Inc., 1976.

² Raymond J. Roark. *Formulas for Stress and Strain*, 3rd ed. New York, McGraw-Hill, 1971.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

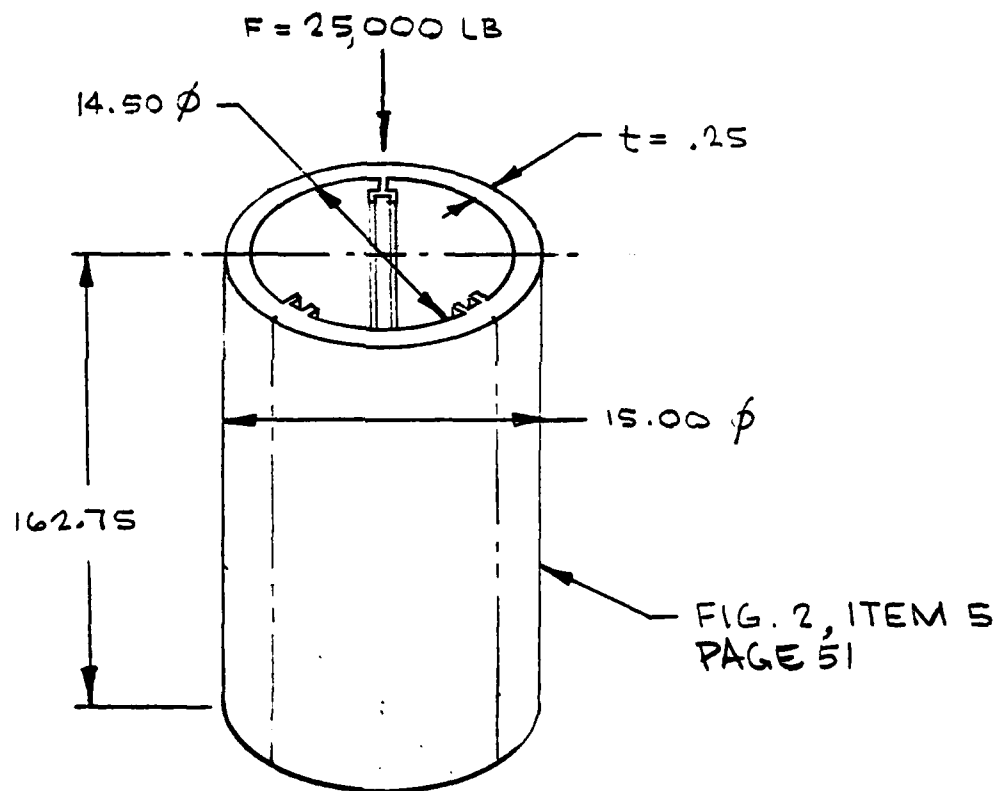
A area (in²)
 Al aluminum
 ALY alloy
 B_A bearing area (in²)
 B_L maximum bearing load (lbs)
 B_S bearing stress (psi)
 CRES corrosion resistant steel
 D outside diameter (in.)
 d inside diameter (in.)
 E modulus of elasticity (psi)
 I moment of inertia
 IN. inches
 ℓ moment arm (in.)
 LBS pounds
 M moment (in.lbs)
 m I/V
 n number of threads
 P external collapsing pressure (psi)
 P'_D pitch diameter (in.)
 P_E ejection load (lbs)
 P_H handling load (lbs)
 P_x maximum internal pressure (psi)
 P_Y internal operating pressure (psi)
 P_Z maximum external pressure (psi)
 P thread pitch
 PSI pounds per square inch (lbs/in²)
 R radius (in.)
 S_A shear area (in.)
 S_B maximum bending stress (psi)
 S_L shear load (lbs)
 S_S shear stress (psi)

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S_2 hoop membrane stress (psi)
 SF safety factor
 T_A tensile area (in.²)
 T_L maximum tensile load (lbs)
 T_S tensile stress (psi)
 t thickness (in.)
 ν Poisson's ratio
 y deflection (in.)
 Z section modulus
 σ_s shear strength (psi)
 σ_{ULT} ultimate tensile strength (psi)
 σ_{ULTB} ultimate bearing strength (psi)
 σ_y yield strength (psi)
 σ_{yB} bearing yield strength (psi)
 ϕ diameter

1.0 TUBE

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 5, PAGE 6

SOLVING FOR SFCOLUMN LOAD

$$\frac{P_H}{A} = \frac{25,000}{\frac{\pi}{4} [(15)^2 - (14.5)^2]} = \frac{25,000}{11.585} = 2158 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \quad \leftarrow$$

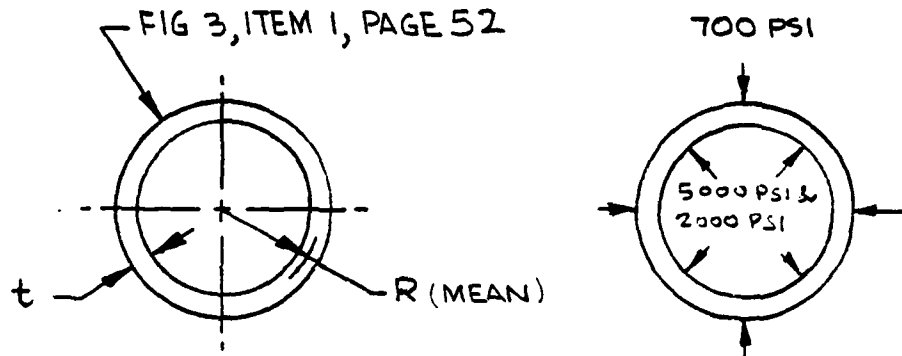
$$SF = \frac{35,000}{2158} = \underline{\underline{16.22}} \quad \leftarrow$$

2.0 POWER CYLINDER

2.1 CYLINDER WALL

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE B.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46.

SOLVING FOR SF



STRESS FROM INTERNAL PRESSURES

$$S_2 @ P_x \text{ \& } \sigma_{ULT} \therefore S_2 = \frac{P_x R_{(MEAN)}}{t}$$

WHERE: $P_x = 5,000 \text{ PSI}$, $R_{(MEAN)} = 1.09375 \text{ IN.}$, $t = .1875 \text{ IN.}$

$$\text{THEN } S_2 = \frac{(5000)(1.09375)}{.1875}$$

$$S_2 = \underline{29,167 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EXISTING SF} &= \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{S_2} \\ &= \frac{80,000 \text{ PSI}}{29,167 \text{ PSI}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{2.74}} \leftarrow$$

$$S_2 @ P_y \text{ \& } \sigma_y \therefore S_2 = \frac{P_y R_{MEAN}}{t}$$

WHERE: $P_y = 2,000 \text{ PSI}$, $R_{MEAN} = 1.09375 \text{ IN.}$, $t = .1875 \text{ IN.}$

$$\text{THEN } S_2 = \frac{(2000)(1.09375)}{.1875}$$

$$S_2 = \underline{11,667 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_y}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{30,000 \text{ PSI}}{11,667 \text{ PSI}}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{2.57} \leftarrow$$

STRESS FROM EXTERNAL PRESSURE

$$P' = \frac{t}{R} \left[\frac{\sigma_y}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{\sigma_y}{E} \right) \left(\frac{R}{t} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = \frac{.1875}{1.09375} \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{30 \times 10^3}{28 \times 10^6} \right) \left(\frac{1.09375}{.1875} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = (.1714) \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + (4.2857 \times 10^{-3})(34.028)} \right]$$

$$P' = (.1714) \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1.1458} \right]$$

$$P' = \underline{4488 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{P'}{P_z}$$

$$= \frac{4488 \text{ PSI}}{700 \text{ PSI}}$$

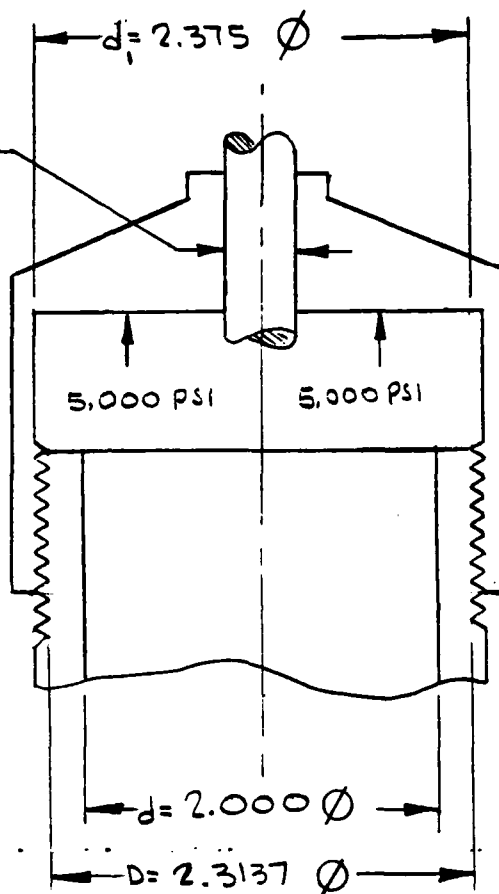
$$\text{SF} = \underline{6.41} \leftarrow$$

42-341 50 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42-362 100 SHEETS 2 SQUARE
42-389 200 SHEETS 5 SQUARE



CYLINDER WALL, THREADED ENDSOLVING FOR SF

NOTE:
DISREGARD ROD DIA
FOR MAX. LOAD ON
THREADS.



TENSILE LOAD ON
THREADED PORTION
OF CYLINDER WALL

$$T_L = P \times A ; A = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = (.7854)(2.375)^2 = (.7854)(5.6406) = 4.4301 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$\therefore T_L = (5000)(4.4301)$$

$$T_L = \underline{22,151 \text{ LB}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} [D^2 - d^2] = (.7854) [(2.3137)^2 - (2)^2]$$

$$= (.7854) [5.3532 - (4)]$$

$$T_A = \underline{1.0628 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_s = \frac{T_A}{T_L} = \frac{22,151}{1.0628}$$

$$T_s = \underline{20,842 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{T_s}$$

$$= \frac{80,000 \text{ PSI}}{20,842 \text{ PSI}}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{3.84}} \leftarrow$$

2.2 THREADED CYLINDER HEAD

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46.

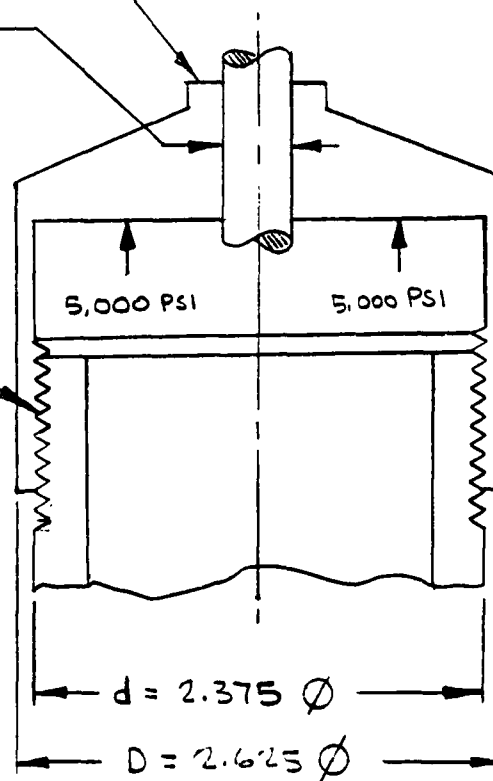
SOLVING FOR SF

NOTE:
DISREGARD ROD DIA
FOR MAX. LOAD ON
CYLINDER HEAD.

2.375-20UN

FIG. 3, ITEM 3, PAGE 52

SHEAR STRESS ON
THREADED PORTION
OF CYLINDER HEAD



$$T_L = P \times A, A = 4.4301 \text{ (FROM PAGE 9)}$$

$$T_L = \underline{22,151 \text{ LB}} \text{ (FROM PAGE 9)} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \pi P_D \frac{P}{2} n$$

$$T_A = \pi (2.3425) \left(\frac{.05}{2} \right) (20)$$

$$T_A = \underline{3.6796 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A} = \frac{22,151 \text{ LB}}{3.6796 \text{ PSI}}$$

$$T_S = \underline{6,020 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EXISTING SF} &= \frac{\sigma_s}{T_s} \\ &= \frac{15,000 \text{ PSI}}{6,020 \text{ PSI}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{2.49}} \leftarrow$$

TENSILE LOAD ON THREAD RELIEF AREA OF HEAD @ 5,000 PSI
& 2,000 PSI CYLINDER PRESSURE.

$$T_L @ 5,000 \text{ PSI} = 22,151 \text{ LB (FROM PAGE 9)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_A &= \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 - \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 \\ &= (.7854) [2.625^2 - (2.375)^2] \\ &= (.7854) [(6.890625) - (5.640625)] \end{aligned}$$

$$T_A = \underline{.9817 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_S &= \frac{T_L}{T_A} \\ &= \frac{22,151 \text{ LB}}{.9817 \text{ IN}^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$T_S = \underline{22,564 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EXISTING SF} &= \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{T_s} \\ &= \frac{80,000 \text{ PSI}}{22,564 \text{ PSI}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{3.55}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_L @ 2000 \text{ PSI} = P_Y(A) \quad A = 4.4301 \text{ IN}^2 \text{ (FROM PAGE 9)}$$

$$= 2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times 4.4301 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$T_L = \underline{8860 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \underline{.9817 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow \text{ (FROM PAGE 11)}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{8860 \text{ LBS}}{.9817 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{9025 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

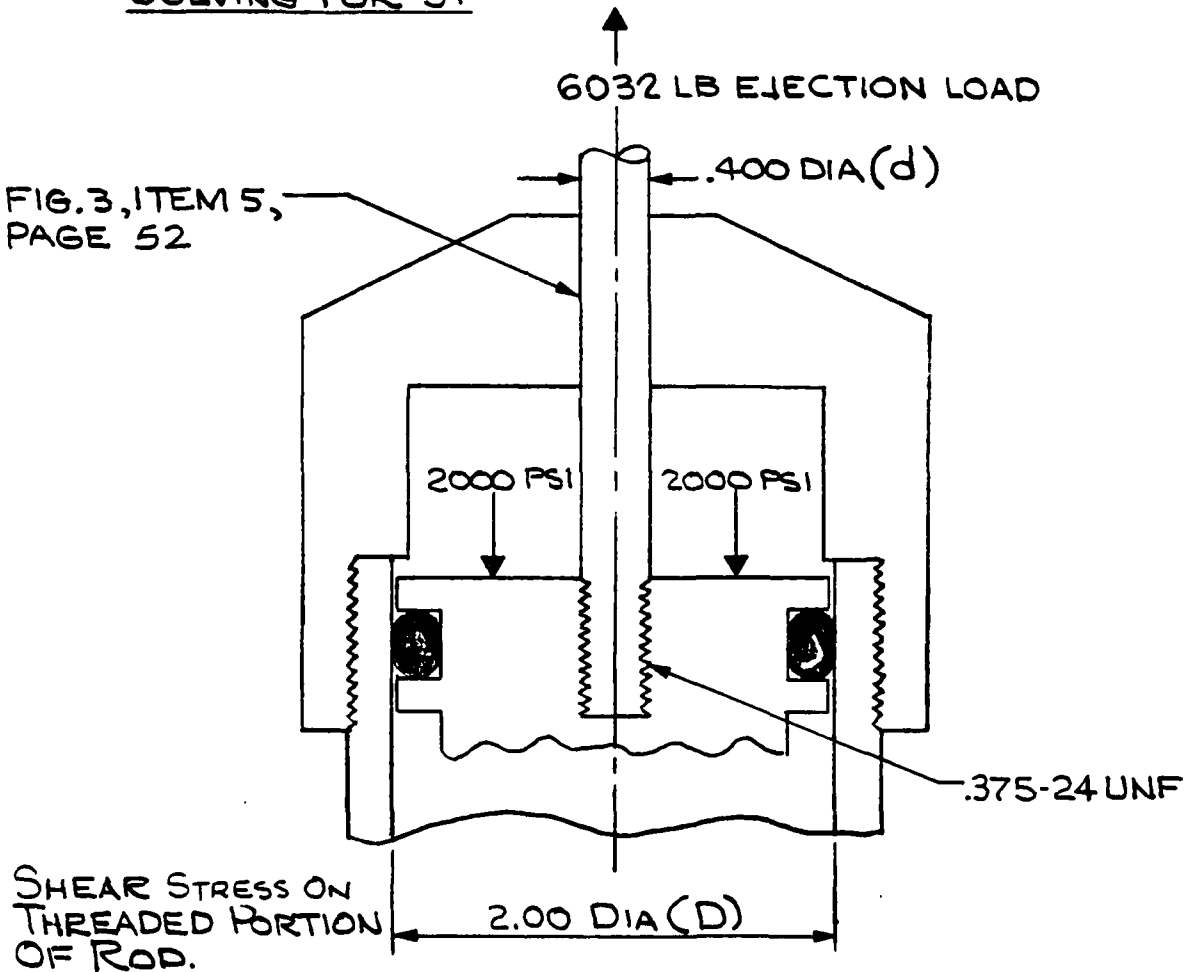
$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_Y}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{30,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{9,025 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{3.32}} \leftarrow$$

2.3 TRACTION ROD

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 2, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SFFIG. 3, ITEM 5,
PAGE 52

$$T_L = P_Y(A) \quad A = \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 - \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 = .7854(2.00)^2 - .7854(.400)^2 = 3.016 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$= 2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times 3.016 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$T_L = \underline{6032 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \pi P_D \left(\frac{P}{2} \right) (n) \quad P_D = .3430, P = .04167, n = 16.5$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .3430 \left(\frac{.04167}{2} \right) \times 16.5$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .3430 \times .0208 \times 16.5$$

$$T_A = \underline{.3698 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{6032 \text{ LBS}}{.3698 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{16,311 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_s}{T_s}$$

$$= \frac{72,500 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{16,311 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{4.44} \leftarrow$$

TENSILE STRESS ON ROD USING MINOR THREAD DIA

$$\text{NOTE: } T_L = \underline{6032 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} (.3228)^2 \quad \text{NOTE: } .3228 = \text{MINOR THREAD DIA.}$$

$$= .7854 \times .1042$$

$$T_A = \underline{.0818 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{6032 \text{ LBS}}{.0818 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{73,740 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_y}{T_S} = \frac{145,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{73,740 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} = \underline{1.97} \leftarrow$$

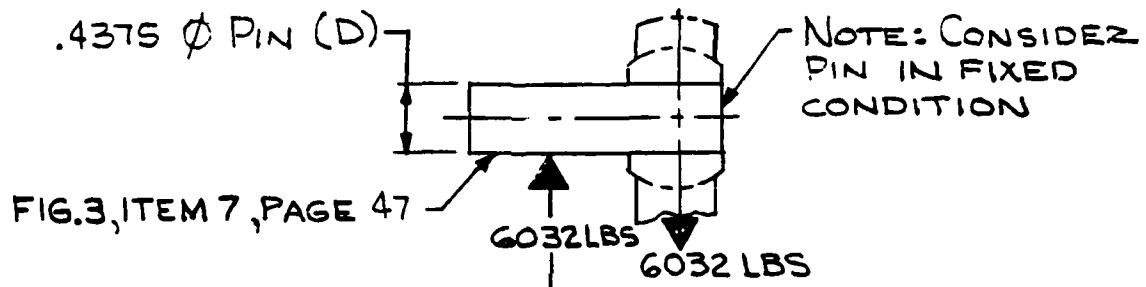
2.4 THREADED HOLE, PISTON, CYLINDER

NOTE: THE PISTON & ROD MATERIAL IS IDENTICAL SO THE PREVIOUS THREAD CALCULATIONS FOR THE ROD (PAGES 8 & 9) ALSO APPLY TO THE PISTON THREADS.

2.5 PIN, ROD END

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 2, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF



$$S_L = T_L \quad T_L = 6032 \text{ LBS (FROM PAGE 13)}$$

$$S_L = \underline{6032 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$S_A = \frac{\pi}{4} D^2$$

$$= .7854 (.4375)^2$$

$$= .7854 \times .1914$$

$$S_A = \underline{.1503 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$S_S = \frac{S_L}{S_A}$$

$$= \frac{6032 \text{ LBS}}{.1503 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$S_S = \underline{40,133 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{S}{S_S} = \frac{72,500 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{40,133 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} = \underline{\underline{1.806}} \leftarrow$$

2.6 ROD END, THREADED

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF

$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} [(0.562)^2 - (0.375)^2]$$

$$T_A = \underline{.1376 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_L = 6,032 \text{ LBS (FROM PAGE 13)}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

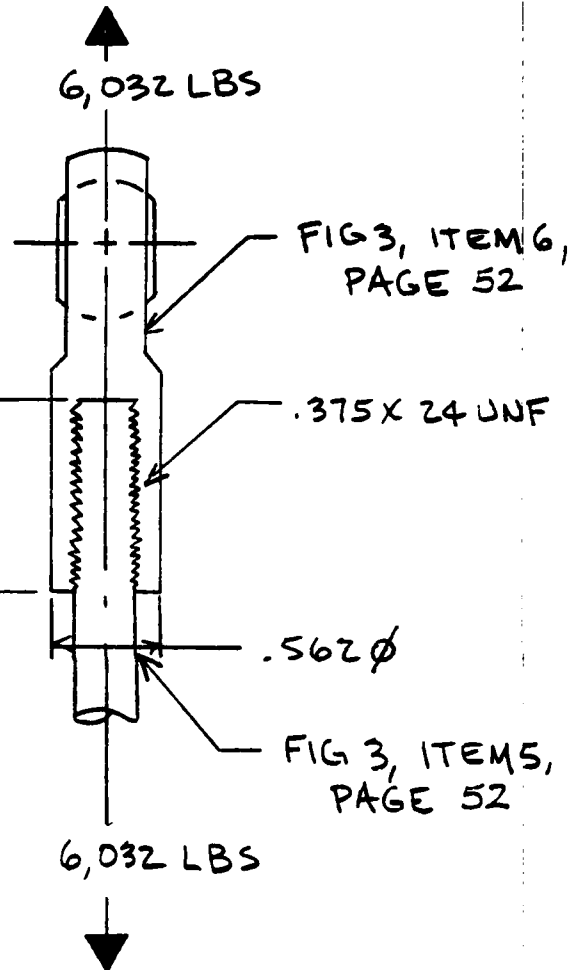
$$= \frac{6,032 \text{ LBS}}{.1376 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{43,837 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\sigma_{ULT} = \frac{11,250 \text{ LB}}{\text{IN}^2}$$

$$= \frac{11,250}{.1376}$$

$$\sigma_{ULT} = \underline{81,759 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$



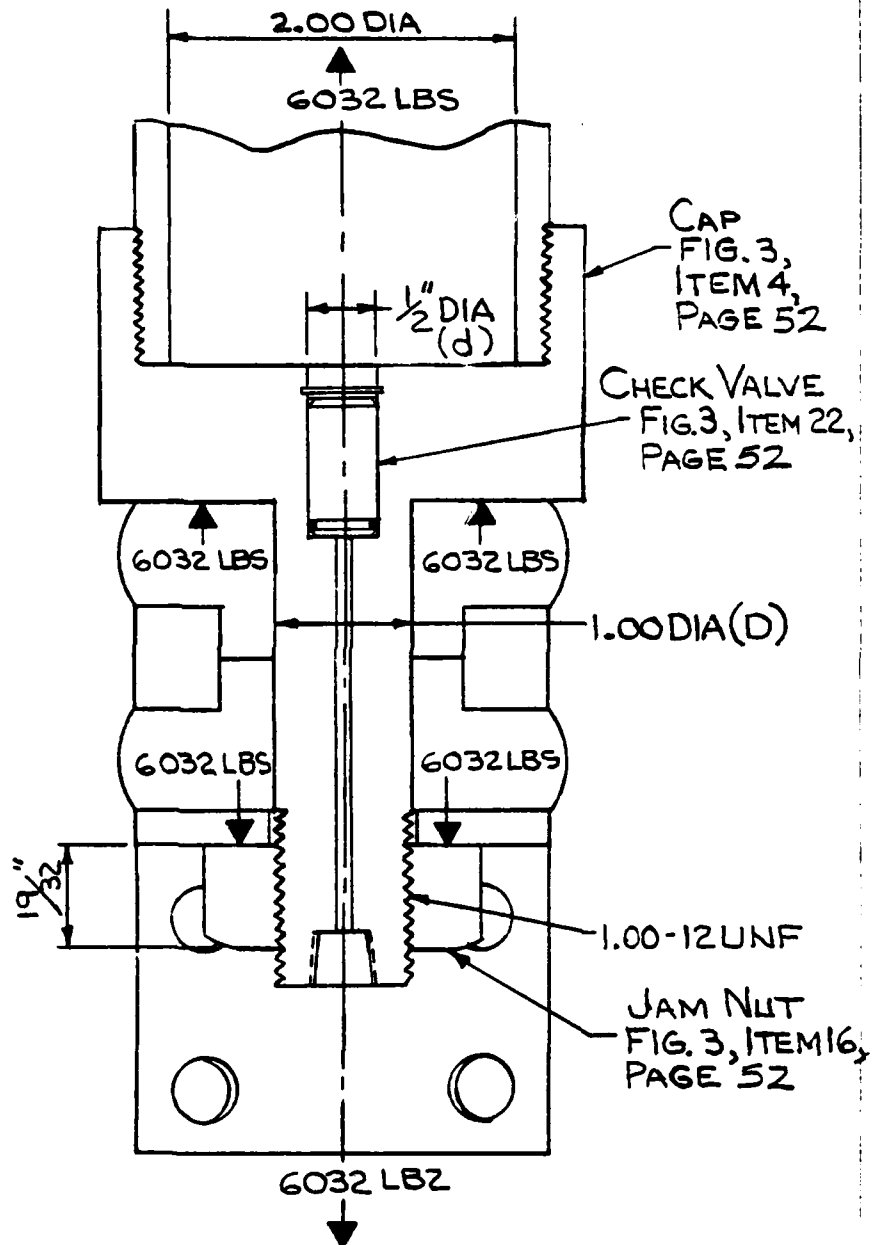
$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{81,759 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{43,837 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{1.87}} \leftarrow$$

NOTE: 11,250 LB WAS OBTAINED FROM VENDOR SPEC,
REF. SOUTHWEST PRODUCTS CO., P/N 2DREF-G.

2.7 CAP, CYLINDER

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF

NOTE: THE INSIDE DIA THREADS ON THE CYLINDER CAP & HEAD ARE IDENTICAL SO THE PREVIOUS THREAD CALCULATIONS FOR THE HEAD (PAGES 3 & 4) ALSO APPLY TO THE CYLINDER CAP.

CONSIDER THE TENSILE STRESS ON THE THINNEST WALL SECTION IN THE CHECK VALVE AREA OF THE CYLINDER CAP.

NOTE: $T_L = 6032 \text{ LBS}$ ← (FROM T_L ON PAGE 13)

$$T_A = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} - \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$

$$= .7854(1.00)^2 - .7854(.500)^2$$

$$= .7854 - .19635$$

$$T_A = .589 \text{ ←}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{6032 \text{ LBS.}}{.589}$$

$$T_S = 10,241 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \text{ ←}$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_Y}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{30,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{10,241 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = 2.93 \text{ ←}$$

CONSIDER THE SHEAR STRESS ON JAM NUT THREADS.

NOTE: $T_L = 6032 \text{ LBS}$ ← (FROM T_L ON PAGE 13)

$$T_A = \pi P_D \left(\frac{P}{2} \right) (n) \quad P_D = .9459, \quad p = .0833, \quad n = 7.125$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .9459 \times \left(\frac{.0833}{2} \right) \times 7.125$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .9459 \times .0416 \times 7.125$$

$$T_A = .880 \text{ IN}^2 \text{ ←}$$

$$T_s = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{6032 \text{ LBS}}{.880 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_s = \underline{6854 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_s}{T_s}$$

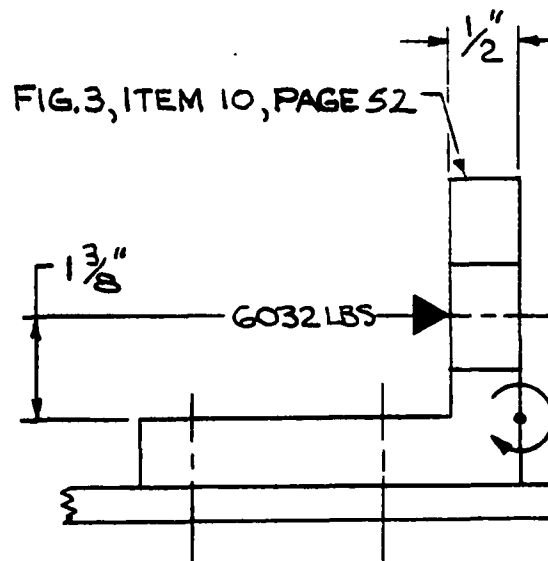
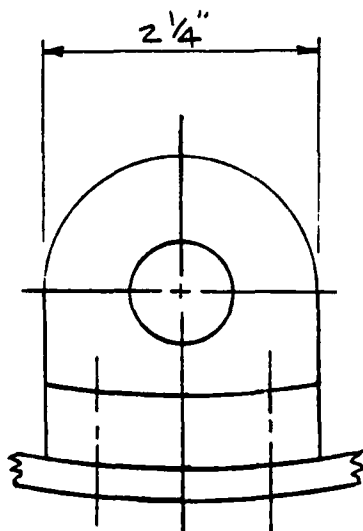
$$= \frac{15,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{6,854 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{2.19} \leftarrow$$

2.8 BRACKET, CYLINDER

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 2, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF



BENDING @ 2000 PSI = 6032 LBS (PAGE 13)

$$S_B = \frac{M}{Z}$$

$$S_B = \frac{8294 \text{ IN-LBS}}{.09375 \text{ IN}^3}$$

$$S_B = 88,470 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$M = 6032 \text{ LBS} \times 1.375 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= 8294 \text{ IN-LBS} \leftarrow$$

$$Z = \frac{bd^2}{6} \quad b = 2.25 \text{ INS.}, \quad d = .50 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= \frac{(2.25)(.50)^2}{6}$$

$$= \frac{2.25 \text{ INS} \times .25 \text{ IN}^2}{6}$$

$$= .09375 \text{ IN}^3 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_x}{S_B}$$

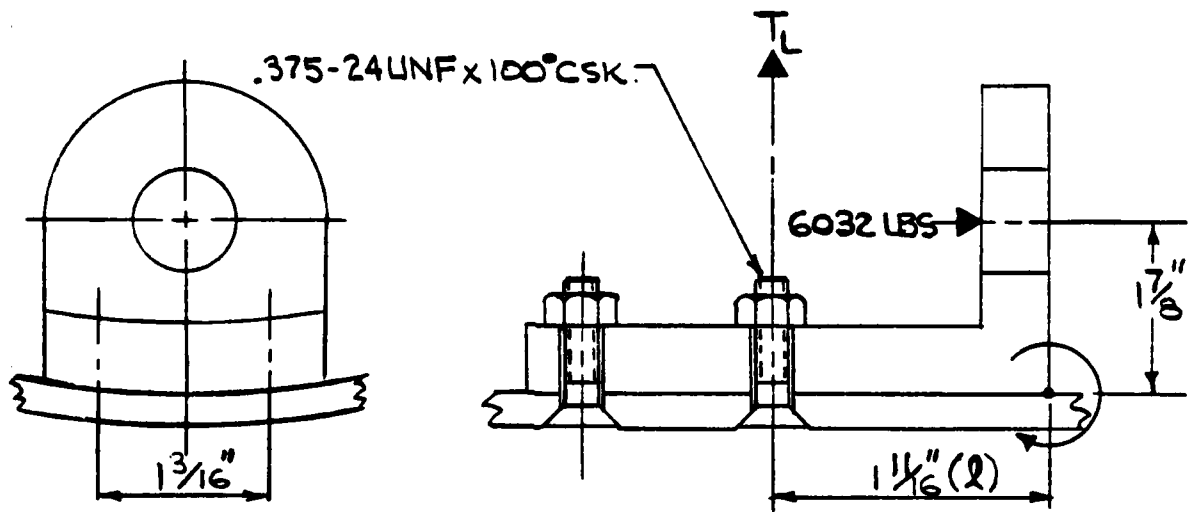
$$= \frac{145,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{88,470 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

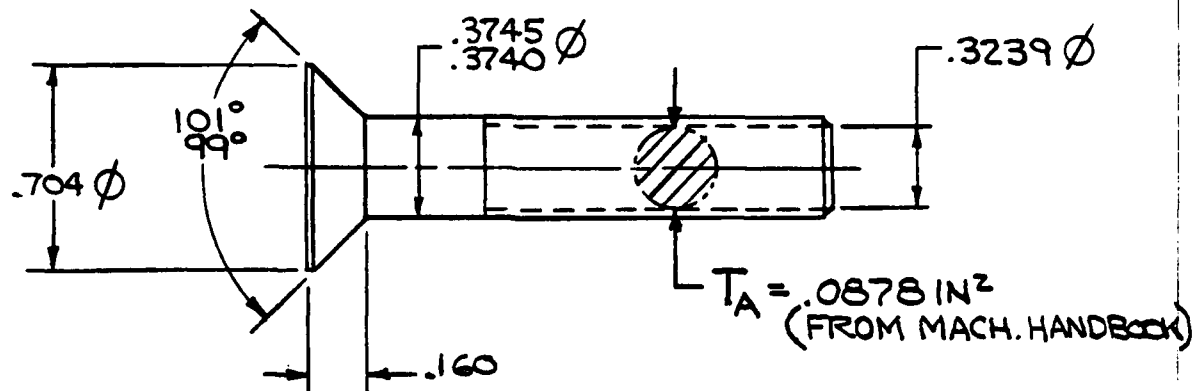
$$\text{SF} = 1.64 \leftarrow$$

2.9 MOUNTING SCREWS, BRACKET, CYLINDER

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 4, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF





CONSIDER 2 SCREWS ARE TAKING THE TOTAL LOAD IN TENSION THEN CHECK THE T_S & SF/SCREW.

$$T_L = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{M}{l} \right] \quad M = 6032 \text{ LBS} \times 1.875 \text{ INS} = 11,310 \text{ IN-LBS}$$

$$l = 1.6875 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= .5 \left[\frac{11,310 \text{ IN-LBS.}}{1.6875 \text{ INS.}} \right]$$

$$= .5 \times 6702 \text{ LBS}$$

$$T_L = \underline{3,351 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \underline{.0878 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{3,351 \text{ LBS}}{.0878 \text{ IN}^2}$$

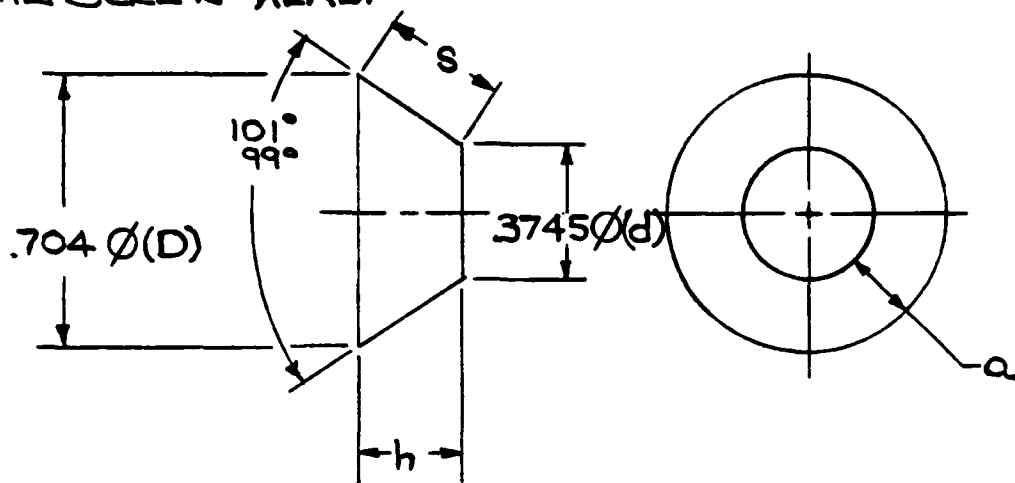
$$T_S = \underline{38,166 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_Y}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{91,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{38,166 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{2.38}} \leftarrow$$

CONSIDER THE MAX. BEARING LOAD ON THE SKIN RESULTING FROM THE PROJECTED AREA UNDER THE SCREW HEAD.



AREA OF CONICAL SURFACE (IN²), FROM MACHINERY HANDBOOK

$$A = 1.5708 S (D + d)$$

$$S = \sqrt{a^2 + h^2}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}(D - d)$$

$$A = 1.5708 (.2162) (.704 + .3745)$$

$$S = \sqrt{(.16475)^2 + (.140)^2}$$

$$a = .5 (.704 - .3745)$$

$$A = 1.5708 (.2162) (1.0785)$$

$$S = \sqrt{.02714 + .0196}$$

$$a = .16475 \text{ INS.}$$

$$A = \underline{.366 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$S = \sqrt{.04674}$$

$$h = .160 - .020$$

$$S = \underline{.2162 \text{ INS.}} \leftarrow$$

$$h = \underline{.140 \text{ INS.}} \leftarrow$$

$$B_L = T_L \quad T_L = 3,351 \text{ LBS (FROM PAGE 16)}$$

$$B_L = \underline{3,351 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$B_A = A \quad A = .366 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$B_A = \underline{.366 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$B_S = \frac{B_L}{B_A}$$

$$= \frac{3,351 \text{ LBS}}{.366 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$B_S = \underline{9,155 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

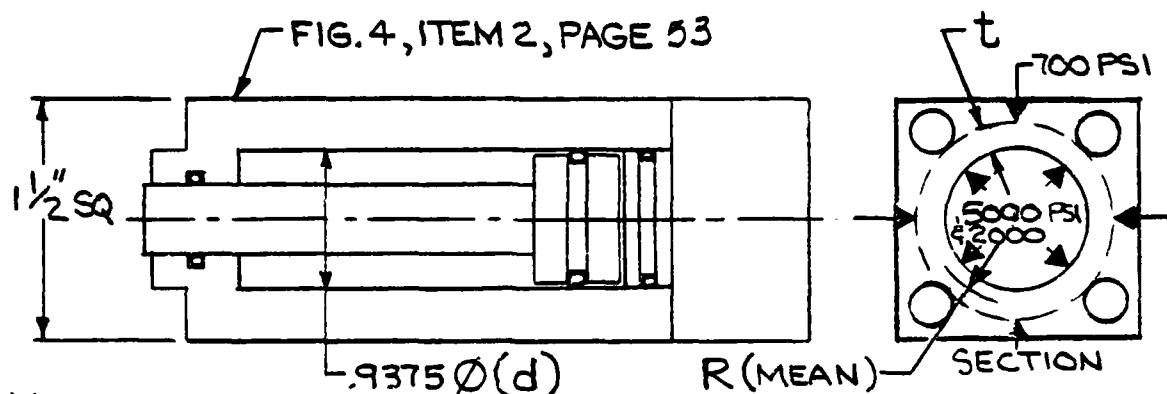
$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{YB}}{B_S} = \frac{56,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{9,155 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} = \underline{\underline{6.12}} \leftarrow$$

3.0 WARM CABLE CUTTER ASSEMBLY

3.1 PISTON HOUSING

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF



NOTE:
THE PISTON HOUSING IS 1 1/2" SQUARE BUT BECAUSE OF 4 DRILLED HOLES THRU THE HOUSING ASSUME A CYLINDRICAL TUBE OF 1 5/32" O.D. X 1 5/16" I.D. FOR THE FOLLOWING CALCULATIONS.

STRESS FROM INTERNAL PRESSURES @ P_x & σ_{ULT}

$$S_2 = \frac{P_x R}{t} \quad P_x = 5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R = .5235 \text{ INS.}, t = .1094 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= \frac{5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times .5235 \text{ INS}}{.1094 \text{ INS}}$$

$$S_2 = 23,926 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{80,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{23,926 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{3.34}} \leftarrow$$

INTERNAL STRESS @ R_y & δ_y

$$S_2 = \frac{P_y R}{t} \quad P_y = 2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R = .5235 \text{ INS.}, t = .1094 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= \frac{2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times .5235 \text{ INS}}{.1094 \text{ INS}}$$

$$S_2 = \underline{9570 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\delta_y}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{30000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{9570 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{3.13} \leftarrow$$

STRESS FROM EXTERNAL PRESSURE @ P_z & P'

$$P' = \frac{t}{R} \left[\frac{\delta_y}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{\delta_y}{E} \right) \left(\frac{R}{t} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = \frac{.1094}{.5235} \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{30 \times 10^3}{28 \times 10^6} \right) \left(\frac{.5235}{.1094} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = .2089 \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 4.2857 \times 10^{-3} \times 4.785} \right]$$

$$P' = .2089 \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1.0205} \right]$$

$$P' = \underline{6141 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{P'}{P_z} = \frac{6141 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{700 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} = \underline{8.77} \leftarrow$$

3.2 FASTENERS, PISTON CLOSURE

MATERIAL : SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 3, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SFFASTENER; MS9706-35, $\frac{1}{4}$ -28UNF x $2\frac{3}{4}$ " LONG,
4 REQ'D., FIG. 4, ITEM 12, PAGE 53.CONSIDER THE SHEAR STRESS ON FASTENER THREADS

$$T_L = P \times A \quad A = \frac{\pi}{4} (d)^2 = .7854 (.9375)^2 = .690 \text{ IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$= 5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times .690 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$T_L = \frac{3450 \text{ LBS}}{4 \text{ BOLTS}} = 862.5 \text{ LBS} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \pi P_0 \left(\frac{P}{2} \right) (n) \quad P_0 = .2225, p = .03571, n = 8.75$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .2225 \left(\frac{.03571}{2} \right) 8.75$$

$$= 3.1416 \times .2225 \times .017855 \times 8.75$$

$$T_A = .1092 \text{ IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{862.5 \text{ LBS}}{.1092 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = 7898 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_s}{T_s}$$

$$= \frac{57,500 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{7,898 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{7.28}} \leftarrow$$

CONSIDER TENSILE STRESS ON MINIMUM THREADED DIA.

$$T_L = \underline{862.5 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow \text{(FROM PAGE 20)}$$

$$T_A = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} \quad D = \text{MINOR THREAD DIA} = .2062 \text{ IN.}$$

$$= .7854 (.2062)^2$$

$$= .7854 \times .04252$$

$$T_A = \underline{.0334 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{862.5 \text{ LBS}}{.0334 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = 25,823 \text{ LBS/IN}^2$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{155,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{25,823 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

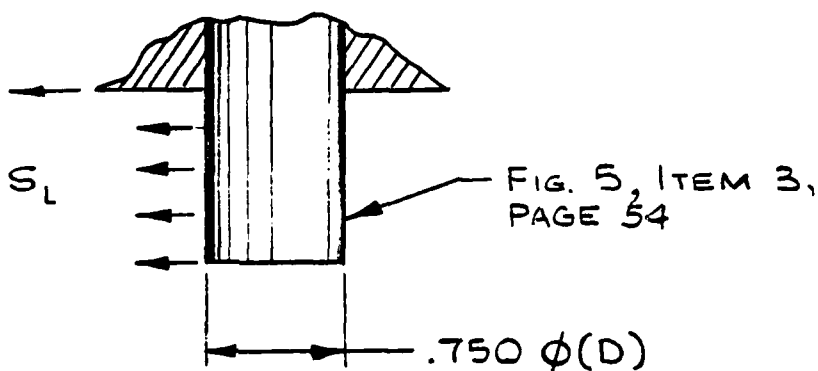
$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{6.00}} \leftarrow$$

4.0 DETENT ASSEMBLY

4.1 DETENT PIN

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 2, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF ON HANDLING SHEAR



$$S_L = P_H = \underline{25,000 \text{ LB}} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_A &= \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 \\ &= (.785)(.750)^2 \\ &= (.7854)(.5625) \\ &= \underline{.4418 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow \end{aligned}$$

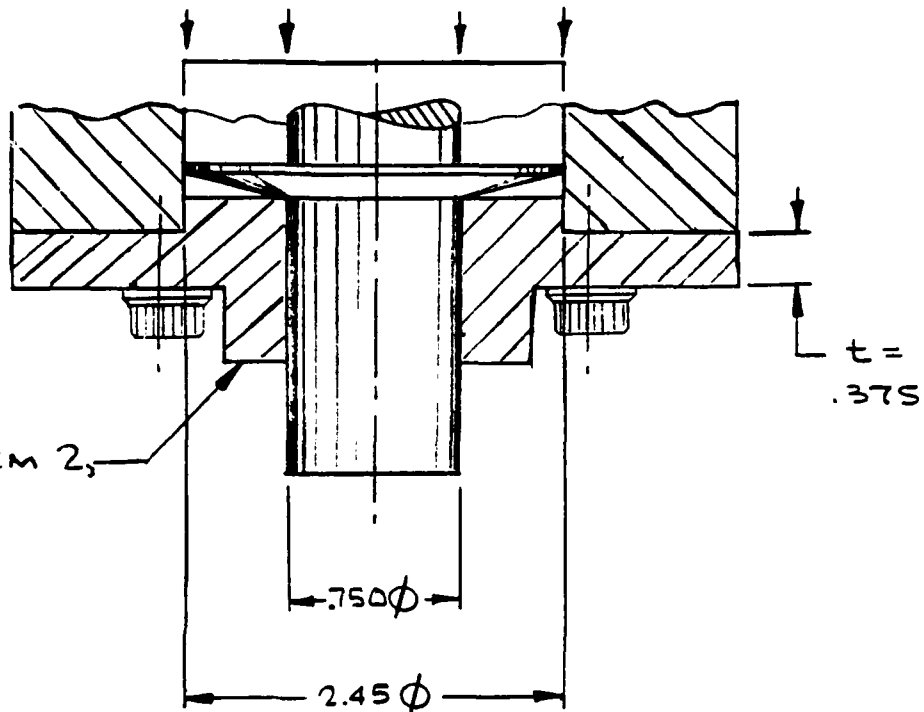
$$S_S = \frac{S_L}{S_A} = \frac{25,000}{.4418} = \underline{56,587 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} SF &= \frac{\sigma_s}{S_S} \\ &= \frac{72,500 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{56,587 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$SF = \underline{1.28} \leftarrow$$

4.2 COVERSOLVING FOR DEFLECTION

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

FIG 5, ITEM 2,
PAGE 54

$$\text{MAX } y \text{ AT } P_x = \frac{3(P_x)(m^2 - 1)}{16 m^2 E t^3}$$

$$\therefore \text{MAX } y = \frac{(3)(5000) \left[\left(\frac{1}{.26} \right)^2 - 1 \right]}{16 \left(\frac{1}{.26} \right)^2 (28 \times 10^6) (.375)^3}$$

$$= \frac{(3)(5000) [3.8462^2 - 1]}{16 (3.8462)^2 (28 \times 10^6) (.0527)}$$

$$= \frac{(3)(5000)(13.7933)}{(12.4818) (28 \times 10^6)}$$

$$= \frac{206899.5}{349.4906 \times 10^6} = .000592 \text{ INS.} \leftarrow$$

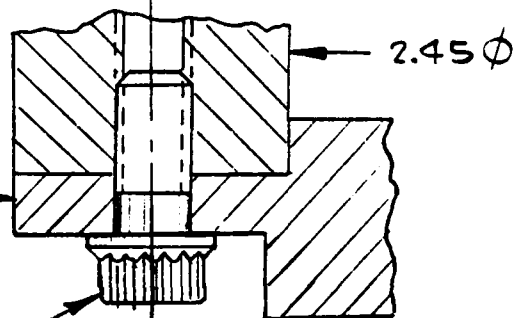
$$\begin{aligned} \text{MAX } y \text{ AT } P_Y &= \frac{(3) P_Y (13.7933)}{349.4906 \times 10^6} \\ &= \frac{(3)(2000)(13.7933)}{349.4906 \times 10^6} \\ &= \frac{82759.8}{349.4906 \times 10^6} = \underline{.0002368 \text{ INS}} \end{aligned}$$

4.3 FASTENERS, COVER (4 REQ'D)

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8-1, ITEM 6, PAGE 46

FIG 5, ITEM 2,
PAGE 54

FIG. 5, ITEM 11, PAGE 54
(3/8 - 24)



SOLVING FOR SF AT P_X & σ_{ULT} AND P_Y & σ_y :

$$T_A = .0878 \text{ IN}^2 \text{ (MACHINERY'S HANDBOOK)}$$

$$T_L \text{ AT } P_X = \frac{\pi}{4} (2.45)^2 (P_X)$$

$$= (.7854)(6.0025)(5000) = \underline{23,572 \text{ LB}}$$

$$T_L \text{ AT } P_Y = \frac{\pi}{4} (2.45)^2 (P_Y)$$

$$= (.7854)(6.0025)(2000) = \underline{9,429 \text{ LB}}$$

$$T_S \text{ AT } P_X = \frac{T_L}{(4)(T_A)} = \frac{23,572}{(4)(.0878)}$$

$$= \frac{23,572}{.3512} = \underline{67,118 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\therefore \text{SF AT } P_X \text{ \& } \sigma_{ULT} = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{175,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{67,118 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{2.61} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S \text{ AT } P_Y = \frac{T_L}{(4)(T_A)} = \frac{9429}{(4)(.0878)}$$

$$= \frac{9429}{.3512} = \underline{26,848 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\therefore \text{SF AT } P_Y \text{ \& } \sigma_y = \frac{\sigma_y}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{115,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{26,848 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{4.28} \leftarrow$$

4.4 HOUSING :

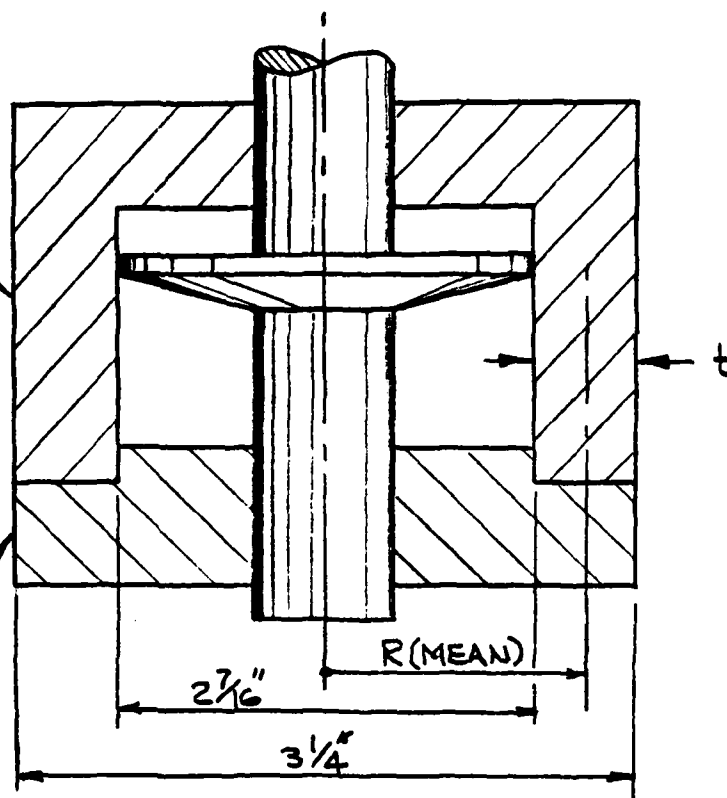
MATERIAL : SEE TABLE B.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF

NOTE: ALTHOUGH THE DETENT HOUSING IS RECTANGULAR THE FOLLOWING CALCULATIONS WILL BE BASED ON A CYLINDRICAL SHAPE OF 3 1/4" O.D. x 2 1/16" I.D.

FIG 5, ITEM 1
PAGE 54

FIG 5, ITEM 2
PAGE 54



STRESS FROM INTERNAL PRESSURES

$$S_2 = \frac{P_y R}{t} \quad P_y = 2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R = 1.4219 \text{ INS.}, t = .4062 \text{ INS.}$$

$$= \frac{2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times 1.4219 \text{ INS.}}{.4062 \text{ INS.}}$$

$$S_2 = 7000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_y}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{30,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{7,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = 4.29 \leftarrow$$

$$S_2 w/R_x = \frac{P_x R}{t} \quad P_x = 5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R = 1.4219 \text{ INS.}, t = .4062 \text{ INS}$$

$$= \frac{5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \times 1.4219 \text{ INS.}}{.4062 \text{ INS.}}$$

$$S_2 = \underline{17,502 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{80,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{17,502 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{4.57} \leftarrow$$

STRESS FROM EXTERNAL PRESSURE

$$P' = \frac{t}{R} \left[\frac{\sigma_y}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{\sigma_y}{E} \right) \left(\frac{R}{t} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{.4062}{1.4219} \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{145 \times 10^3}{28 \times 10^6} \right) \left(\frac{1.4219}{.4062} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$= .2856 \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 2.0714 \times 10^{-2} (12.2534)} \right]$$

$$= .2856 \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1.25382} \right]$$

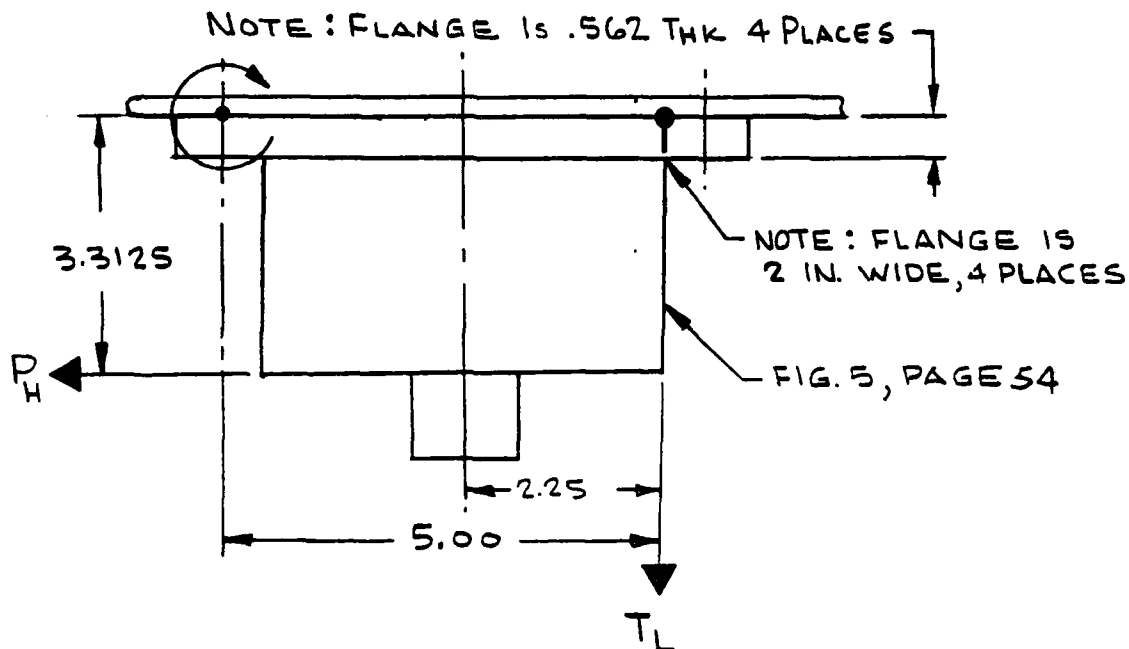
$$P' = \underline{6,833 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{P'}{P_z}$$

$$= \frac{6,833 \text{ LB/IN}^2}{700 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{9.76} \leftarrow$$

NOTE : CHECK THE SHEAR STRESS ON THE HOUSING FLANGE USING THE HANDLING LOAD (P_H).



$$T_L = \frac{M}{l}, M = (P_H)(\text{ARM}) = (25,000)(3.3125) = 89062.5 \text{ IN-LB}$$

$$l = 5.00 \text{ IN.}$$

$$T_L = \frac{89,062.5 \text{ IN-LB}}{5.00 \text{ IN.}}$$

$$T_L = \underline{17,813 \text{ LB}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = .5625 \text{ IN.} \times 2.00 \text{ IN.} \times 2 \text{ FLANGES}$$

$$T_A = \underline{2.250 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

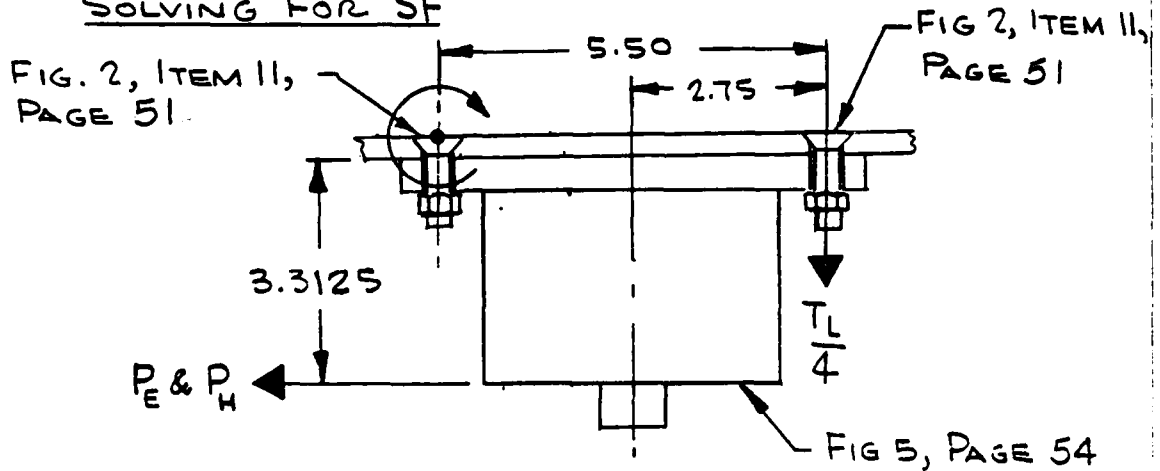
$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A} = \frac{17,813 \text{ LB}}{2.250 \text{ IN}^2} = \underline{7,917 \text{ PSI}} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_s}{T_S} = \frac{15,000 \text{ PSI}}{7,917 \text{ PSI}} = \underline{\underline{1.89}} \leftarrow$$

4.5 FASTENERS, MOUNTING

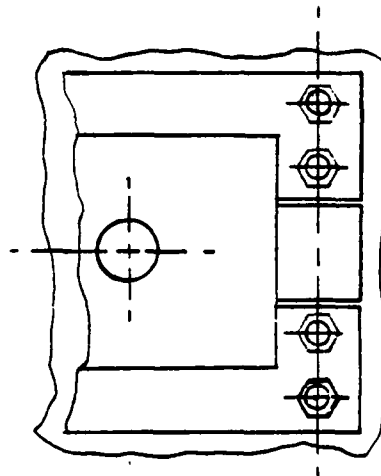
MATERIAL : SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 4, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF



$P_E = 6,032 \text{ LB}$
EJECTION LOAD

$P_H = 25,000 \text{ LB}$
HANDLING LOAD



NOTE : IN THE FOLLOWING CALCULATIONS CONSIDER ONE SIDE FREE & THE OTHER SIDE HINGED WITH 4 SCREWS TAKING THE TOTAL LOAD IN TENSION THEN CHECK THE T_S & SF PER SCREW USING P_E & P_H .

$$T_L W/P_E = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{M}{l} \right] \quad M = P_E \times \text{ARM} = 6032 \text{ LBS} \times 3.3125 \text{ INS} = 19,981 \text{ IN-LBS}$$

$$l = 5.50 \text{ IN.}$$

$$= .25 \left[\frac{19,981 \text{ IN-LBS}}{5.50 \text{ IN.}} \right]$$

$$= .25 \times 3633 \text{ LB}$$

$$T_L = \underline{908.25 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \underline{.0878 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow \text{(FROM MACHINERY HANDBOOK)}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$= \frac{908.25 \text{ LBS}}{.0878 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{10,345 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_y}{T_S}$$

$$= \frac{91,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{10,345 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{8.80} \leftarrow$$

$$T_L W/P_H = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{M}{l} \right] \quad M = P_H \times \text{ARM} = 25000 \text{ LBS} \times 3.3125 \text{ INS} = 82812 \text{ IN-LBS}$$

$$l = 5.50 \text{ IN.}$$

$$= .25 \left[\frac{82812 \text{ IN-LBS}}{5.50 \text{ IN.}} \right]$$

$$= .25 \times 15,057 \text{ LBS}$$

$$T_L = \underline{3764.3 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \underline{.0878 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow \text{(FROM MACHINERY HANDBOOK)}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$T_s = \frac{3764.3 \text{ LB}}{.0878 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_s = \underline{42,874 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_y}{T_s}$$

$$= \frac{91,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{42,874 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{2.12}} \leftarrow$$

CONSIDER THE MAX. BEARING STRESS ON THE SKIN RESULTING FROM THE PROJECTED AREA UNDER THE SCREW HEAD USING $T_L W/P_E = 908.25 \text{ LB}$ & $T_L W/P_H = 3764 \text{ LB}$

$$A = \underline{.366 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow \text{(FROM PAGE 22)}$$

$$B_L = T_L W/P_E$$

$$B_L = \underline{908.25 \text{ LB}} \leftarrow$$

$$B_A = A, A = .366 \text{ IN}^2$$

$$B_A = \underline{.366 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$B_s = \frac{B_L}{B_A}$$

$$= \frac{908.25 \text{ LB}}{.366 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$B_s = \underline{2482 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{\sigma_{yB}}{B_s}$$

$$= \frac{56,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{2482 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{22.56}} \leftarrow$$

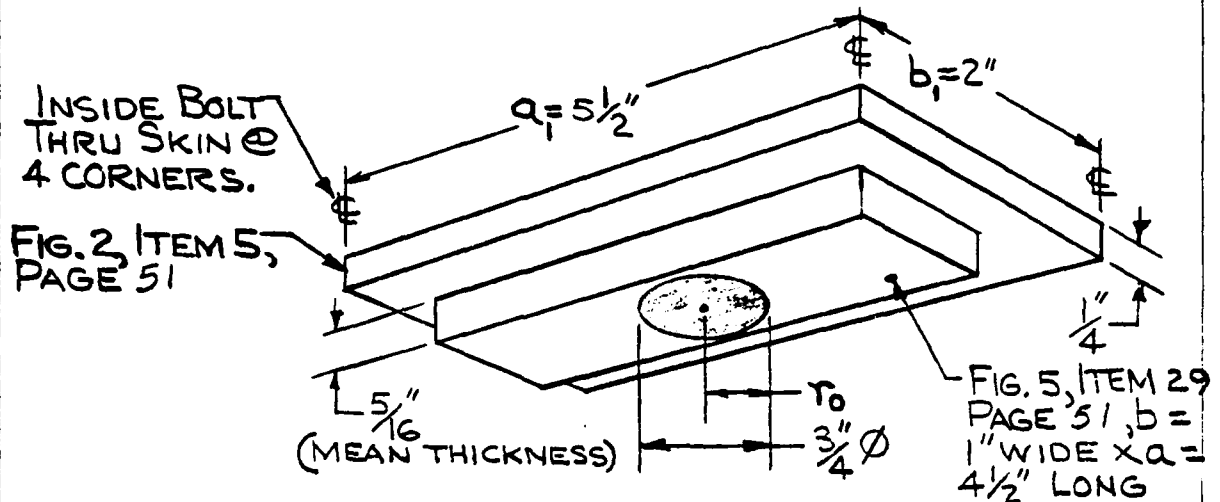
$$B_5 = \underline{10,285 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{EXISTING SF} &= \frac{\sigma_{YB}}{B_s} \\ &= \frac{56,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{10,285 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}\end{aligned}$$

SF = 5.44 ←

5.0 LOCKOUT BAR, DETENT

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEMS 1 & 5, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR DEFLECTION (γ)

NOTE: CONSIDER ALL EDGES SUPPORTED WITH UNIFORM LOAD OVER SMALL CONCENTRIC CIRCULAR AREA OF RADIUS r_0 .

LOCKOUT BAR $b = 1$ " WIDE, $a = 4\frac{1}{2}$ " LONG, $t = \frac{5}{16}$ " MEAN THICKNESS

$$\gamma = \frac{0.203 T_s b^2 (m^2 - 1)}{m^2 E t^3 (1 + 0.462 \alpha^4)}$$

WHERE; $T_s = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$

$$T_s = \frac{T_L}{T_A} \quad T_L = P \times \left[\frac{\pi}{4} (2.4375)^2 - \frac{\pi}{4} (.750)^2 \right]$$

$$= 5000 [4.6664 - .4418]$$

$$T_L = 21,123 \text{ LBS} \leftarrow$$

$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} (.750)^2$$

$$= .7854 \times .5625$$

$$T_A = .442 \text{ IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$T_s = \frac{21,123 \text{ LBS}}{.442 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_s = 47,789 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$b_1 = 2.00 \text{ INS}$$

$$m = 3.846 \text{ (STEEL)}$$

$$= 2.778 \text{ (ALUMINUM)}$$

$$E = 28 \times 10^6 \text{ (STEEL)}$$

$$= 10 \times 10^6 \text{ (ALUMINUM)}$$

$$t = .3125 \text{ (LOCKOUT BAR)}$$

$$= .250 \text{ (SKIN, TUBE)}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{1}{4.5} = .222 \text{ (LOCKOUT BAR)}$$

$$\frac{b_1}{a_1} = \frac{2}{5.5} = .3636 \text{ (SKIN)}$$

LOCKOUT BAR - DEFLECTION(Y)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y &= \frac{0.203(47,789)(1.0)^2(3.846^2 - 1)}{3.846^2(28 \times 10^6) \cdot 3125^3(1 + 0.462 \times 2.222^4)} \\
 &= \frac{0.203 \times 47,789 \times 13.79}{14,79 \times 28 \times 10^6 \times 0.0305 \times 1.0011} \\
 &= \frac{133,779}{12,644,553}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Y = \underline{.01058 \text{ INS}} \leftarrow \text{DEFLECTION ON LOCKOUT BAR}$$

TUBE $b_1 = 2''$ WIDE, $a_1 = 5\frac{1}{2}''$ LONG, $t = \frac{1}{4}''$ THICK

$$Y = \frac{0.203 T_S b_1^2 (m^2 - 1)}{m^2 E t^3 (1 + 0.462 a^4)} \quad \text{WHERE: } T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A}$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A} \quad T_L = \underline{21,123 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow (\text{PAGE 32})$$

$$T_A = a \times b$$

$$= 4.50 \text{ IN.} \times 1.00 \text{ IN.}$$

$$T_A = \underline{4.50 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{21,123 \text{ LBS}}{4.50 \text{ IN}^2}$$

$$T_S = \underline{4694 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$Y = \frac{0.203(4694)(2.0)^2(2.778^2 - 1)}{2.778^2(10 \times 10^6) \cdot 250^3(1 + 0.462 \times 3.636^4)}$$

$$Y = \frac{0.203 \times 4694 \times 4 \times 6.7173}{7.7173 \times 10 \times 10^6 \times 0.0156 \times 1.008}$$

$$Y = \frac{25603}{1,213,530}$$

$$Y = \underline{.02109 \text{ INS.}} \leftarrow \text{DEFLECTION ON TUBE}$$

NOTE: THE DETENT PIN HAS A TOTAL ENGAGEMENT DEPTH IN THE MOSS OF .50 INCHES. THE MAXIMUM DEFLECTION IS .02109 INCHES, THEREFORE THE DETENT PIN CANNOT BECOME DISENGAGED.

6.0 PLUMBING LINES

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE B.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46
SOLVING FOR SF

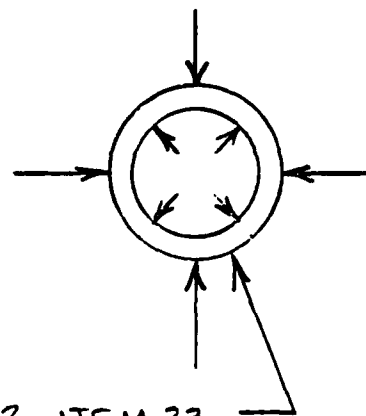
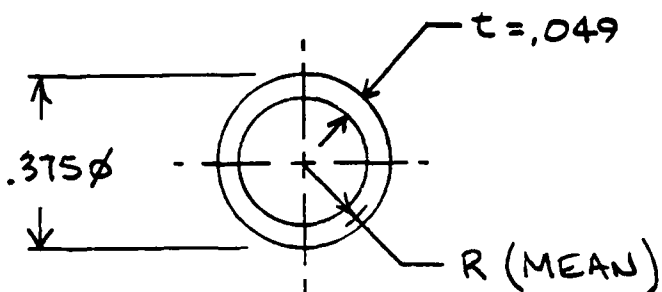


FIG 2, ITEM 23,
PAGE 51

STRESS FROM INTERNAL PRESSURES

$$P_Y = 2000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R_{\text{MEAN}} = .163 \text{ INS.}, t = .049 \text{ INS}$$

$$S_2 = \frac{P_Y R}{t} = \frac{(2000)(.163)}{.049}$$

$$S_2 = \underline{6,653 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$\underline{\text{EXISTING SF}} = \frac{\sigma_y}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{30000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{6,653 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = \underline{\underline{4.50}} \leftarrow$$

$$P_x = 5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2, R_{\text{MEAN}} = .163 \text{ INS.}, t = .049 \text{ INS}$$

$$S_2 = \frac{P_x R}{t} = \frac{(5000)(.163)}{.049}$$

$$S_2 = 16,632 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{S_{\text{ULT}}}{S_2}$$

$$= \frac{80,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{16,632 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$\text{SF} = 4.81 \leftarrow$$

STRESS FROM EXTERNAL PRESSURE

$$P' = \frac{t}{R} \left[\frac{6Y}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{6Y}{E} \right) \left(\frac{R}{t} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = \frac{.049}{.163} \left[\frac{30 \times 10^3}{1 + 4 \left(\frac{30 \times 10^3}{28 \times 10^6} \right) \left(\frac{.163}{.049} \right)^2} \right]$$

$$P' = 8610 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$\text{EXISTING SF} = \frac{P'}{P_2}$$

$$= \frac{8,610 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{700 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

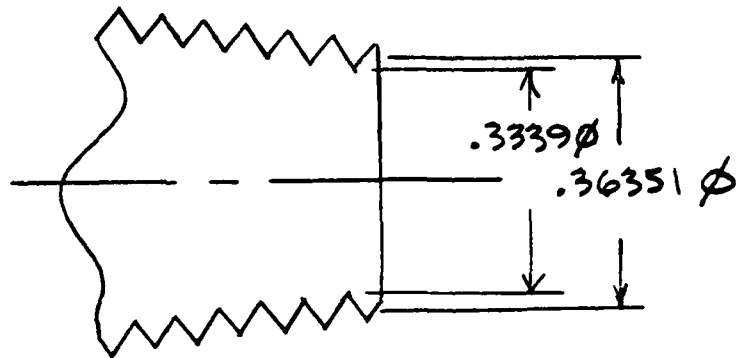
$$\text{SF} = 12.30 \leftarrow$$

7.0 PIPE AND TUBE FITTINGS

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE B.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46

SOLVING FOR SF

1/8-27 NPT PLUG:



TENSILE STRESS ON THREADS

$$P_D = .36351 \phi, P = .03704, n = 6.75$$

$$T_A = \pi P_D \left(\frac{P}{2} \right) n = (3.1416)(.36351) \left(\frac{.03704}{2} \right) 6.75$$

$$T_A = \underline{.14276 \text{ in}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_L = P_z(A) \\ = (5000 \text{ LBS/in}^2) \cdot .0873 \text{ in}^2$$

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 = \frac{(3.1416)(.3339)^2}{4}$$

$$A = \underline{.0873 \text{ in}^2} \leftarrow$$

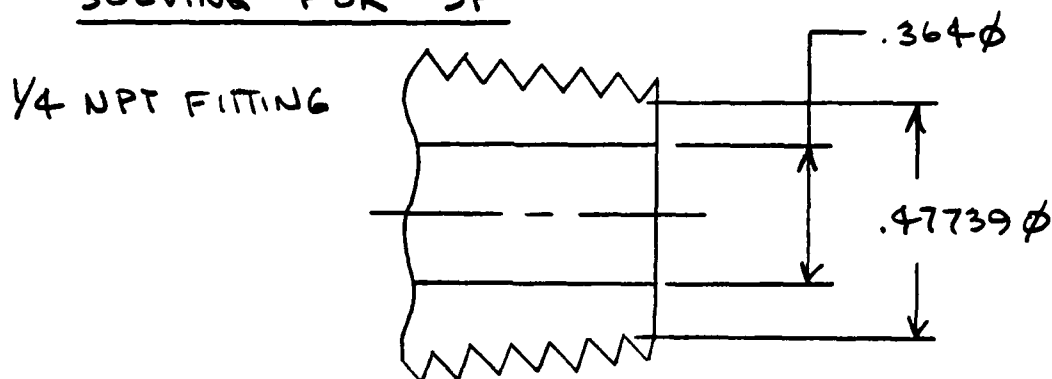
$$T_L = \underline{436.5 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$T_s = \frac{T_L}{T_A} = \frac{436.5 \text{ LBS}}{.14276 \text{ in}^2} = \underline{3,056 \text{ LBS/in}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$SF = \frac{\sigma_s}{T_s} = \frac{15,000 \text{ LBS/in}^2}{3,056 \text{ LBS/in}^2}$$

$$SF = \underline{\underline{4.91}} \leftarrow$$

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE B.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46
SOLVING FOR SF



$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} [(.47739)^2 - (.364)^2] = .0749 \text{ IN}^2 \leftarrow$$

$$T_L = P_z(A) \\ = 5000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 (.1041 \text{ IN}^2)$$

$$T_L = \underline{520.5 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$A = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} = \frac{(3.1416)(.364)^2}{4}$$

$$A = \underline{.1041 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_S = \frac{T_L}{T_A} = \frac{520.5 \text{ LBS}}{.0749 \text{ IN}^2} = \underline{6949 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

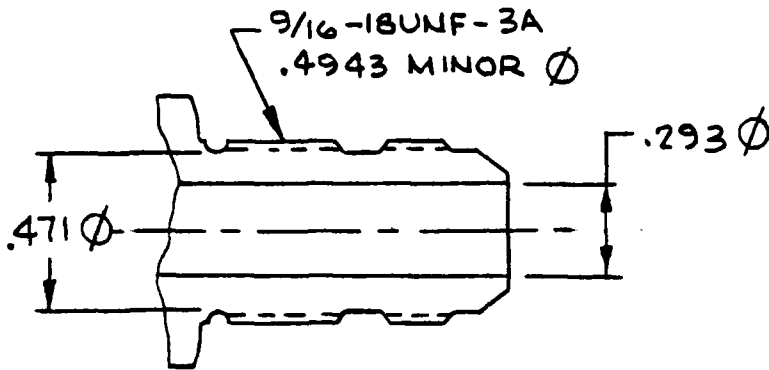
$$SF = \frac{\sigma_{ULT}}{T_S}$$

$$SF = \frac{80,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{6,949 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$SF = \underline{\underline{11.51}} \leftarrow$$

MATERIAL: SEE TABLE 8.1, ITEM 1, PAGE 46
SOLVING FOR SF

FLARED TUBE FITTING FOR 3/8" TUBE IN ACCORDANCE
 WITH MS33657-6



$$T_A = \frac{\pi}{4} [(.471)^2 - (.293)^2] = \underline{.1068 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_L = P_z(A) \\ = 5,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2 (.067 \text{ IN}^2)$$

$$T_L = \underline{337 \text{ LBS}} \leftarrow$$

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 = \frac{3.1416 (.293)^2}{4}$$

$$A = \underline{.067 \text{ IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$T_s = \frac{T_L}{T_A} = \frac{337 \text{ LBS}}{.1068 \text{ IN}^2} = \underline{3,155 \text{ LBS/IN}^2} \leftarrow$$

$$SF = \frac{80,000 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}{3,155 \text{ LBS/IN}^2}$$

$$SF = \underline{\underline{25.35}} \leftarrow$$

8.0 SUMMARY

THE RESULTS OF THIS ANALYSIS SHOW A CONSERVATIVE MARGIN OF SAFETY IN MOST CASES. IN CERTAIN CASES DEFLECTION WAS CALCULATED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT IF THE DEFLECTION VALUE WAS VERY SMALL, FAILURE WOULD NOT OCCUR.

MAXIMUM LOAD VALUES SHOWN IN TABLE 8.2, PAGES 47-49, THAT DIFFER FROM THOSE LISTED IN THE INTRODUCTION ARE THE RESULTANTS OF APPLIED DESIGN LOADS.

43 181 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 182 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 183 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 184 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
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42 186 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
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42 193 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 194 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 195 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 196 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 197 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 198 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 199 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE
42 200 40 SHEETS 1 SQUARE



TABLE 8.1 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

ITEM NO.	MATERIAL OR DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL SPEC NO.	ULTIMATE TENSILE (PSI)	YIELD (PSI)	SHEAR (PSI)	BEARING		MODULUS OF ELASTICITY (PSI x 10 ⁶)
						ULTIMATE (PSI)	YIELD (PSI)	
1	300 SERIES CRES	QQ-S-763	80,000	30,000	15,000			28
2	17-4 PH CRES, COND II	MIL-C-24111	155,000	145,000	72,500			28
3	CRES (1/4-28) BOLT, MACH.	AMS5108	175,000	115,000	57,500			28
4	CRES SCREW, FLAT HEAD, 100°	NAS1597	140,000	91,000	49,000			28
5	6061-T6 AL ALY, EXTRUDED	QQ-A-200/8	38,000	35,000	17,500	80,000	56,000	10
6	CRES (3/8-24) BOLT, MACH.	AMS5108	175,000	115,000	57,500			28

8.2 DATA SUMMARY TABLE

PART DESCRIPTION	FIG. NO.	ITEM NO.	MATERIAL	FAILURE MODE	MAXIMUM LOAD	SAFETY FACTOR
TUBE	2	5	6061-T6	COLUMN COMPRESSION	25,000 LB	16.22
CYLINDER	3	1	304 CRES	HOOP TENSION	5,000 PSI	2.74
				HOOP TENSION	2,000 PSI	2.57
				HOOP COMP. TENSION	700 PSI	6.41
					5,000 PSI	3.84
CYLINDER HEADS	3	3&4	304 CRES	THD SHEAR TENSION	5,000 PSI	2.49
				TENSION	5,000 PSI	3.55
				TENSION	2,000 PSI	3.32
TRACTION ROD	3	5	17-4 PH CRES	THD SHEAR TENSION	6,032 LB	4.44
PIN ROD END	3	7	17-4 PH CRES	SHEAR	6,032 LB	1.97
						1.806
ROD END, THREADED	3	6	304 CRES	TENSION	6,032 LB	1.87
CYLINDER CAP	3	4	304 CRES	TENSION	6,032 LB	2.93
JAM NUT	3	16	304 CRES	THD SHEAR	6,032 LB	2.19
BRACKET, CYLINDER	3	10	17-4 PH CRES	BENDING	6,032 LB	1.64

4-2-74 12 1/2" 60 SHEETS 3 SQUARE
22 1/2" 60 SHEETS 3 SQUARE

MC TM 3358

8.2 DATA SUMMARY TABLE CONT.

PART DESCRIPTION	FIG. NO.	ITEM NO.	MATERIAL	FAILURE MODE	MAXIMUM LOAD	SAFETY FACTOR
SCREWS, MOUNTING, BRACKET	2	11	NAS1597 COND. F	TENSION BEARING	38,166 PSI 9,155 PSI	2.38 6.12
HOUSING, PISTON	4	2	304 CRES	Hoop TENSION Hoop TENSION Hoop COMP.	5,000 PSI 2,000 PSI 700 PSI	3.34 3.13 8.77
FASTENERS, PISTON CLOSURE	4	12	AM57471	THD SHEAR TENSION	5,000 PSI 5,000 PSI	7.28 6.00
PIN, DETENT	5	3	17-4 PH CRES	SHEAR	25,000 LB	1.28
COVER	5	2	304 CRES	DEFLECTION DEFLECTION	5,000 PSI 2,000 PSI	.00059 INS. .00024 INS
FASTENERS, COVER	5	11	AM57471	TENSION TENSION	5,000 PSI 2,000 PSI	2.61 4.28
HOUSING	5	1	304 CRES	Hoop TENSION Hoop TENSION Hoop COMP. SHEAR	5,000 PSI 2,000 PSI 700 PSI 25,000 LB	4.57 4.29 9.76 1.89

8.2 DATA SUMMARY TABLE CONT.

PART DESCRIPTION	FIG. NO.	ITEM NO.	MATERIAL	FAILURE MODE	MAXIMUM LOAD	SAFETY FACTOR
FASTENERS MOUNTING	2	11	NAS 1597 COND F	TENSION TENSION BEARING BEARING	6,032 LB 25,000 LB 5,000 LB 25,000 LB	8.80 2.12 22.56 5.44
LOCKOUT BAR	5	4	17-4 PH CRES	DEFLECTION	5,000 PSI	.01058 IN.
TUBE, EXTERNAL	2	5	6061-T6 AL ALY	DEFLECTION	5,000 PSI	.02109 IN.
PLUMBING LINES	2	23	304 CRES	HOOP TENSION HOOP TENSION HOOP COMP.	5,000 PSI 2,000 PSI 700 PSI	4.81 4.50 12.30
PLUG, PIPE (1/8 NPT)	5	10	316 CRES	THD SHEAR	5,000 PSI	4.91
FITTING PIPE (1/4 NPT)	2	17	316 CRES	TENSION	5,000 PSI	11.51
FITTING TUBE (3/8 TUBE)	2	-	304 CRES	TENSION	5,000 PSI	25.35

NWC TM 3358

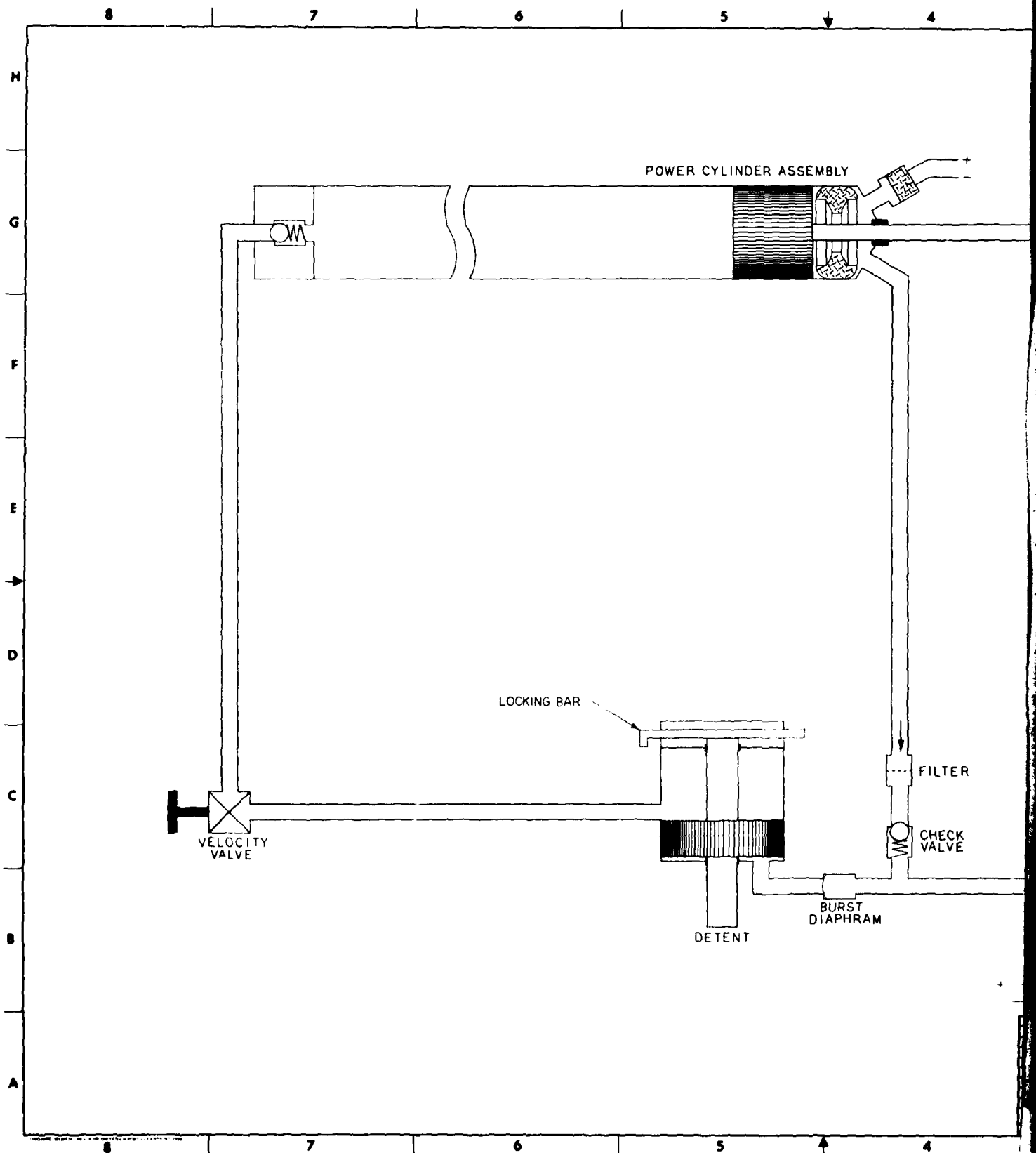
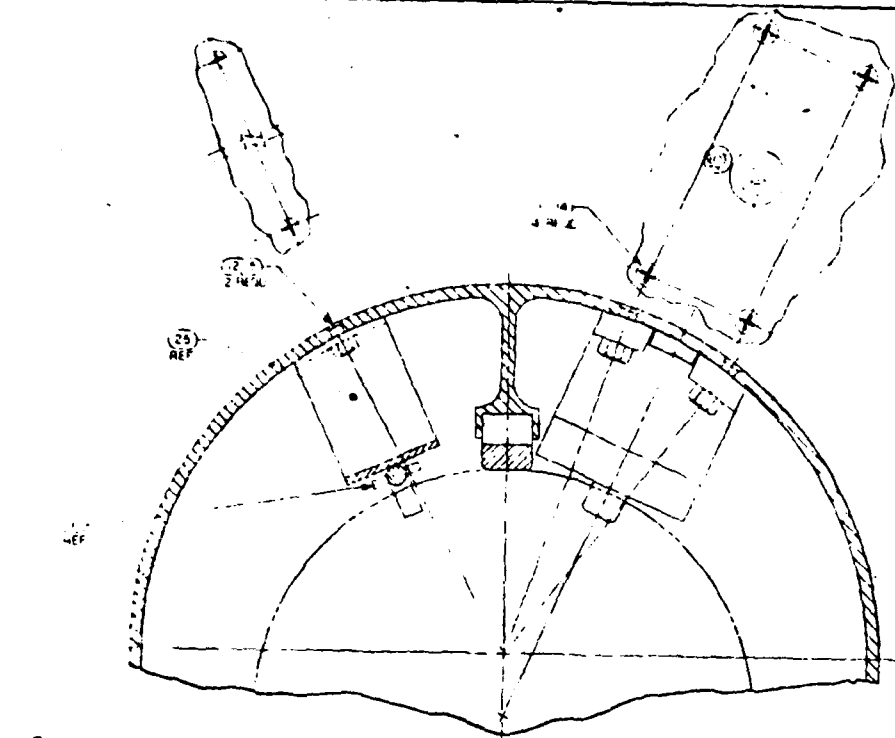


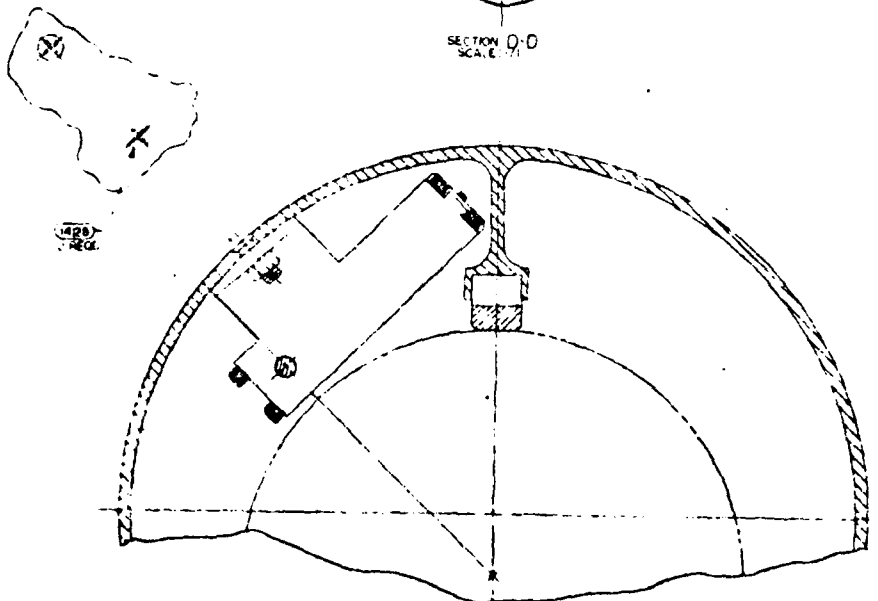
FIGURE 1.

[illegible]

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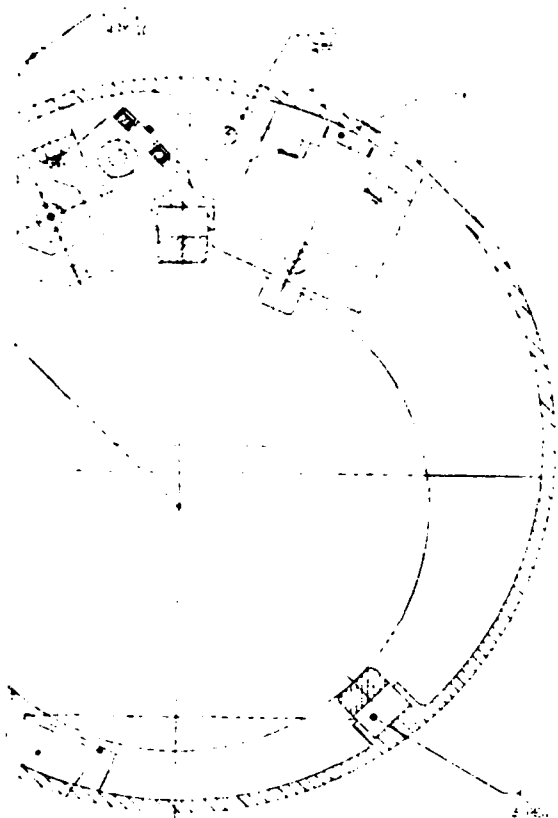


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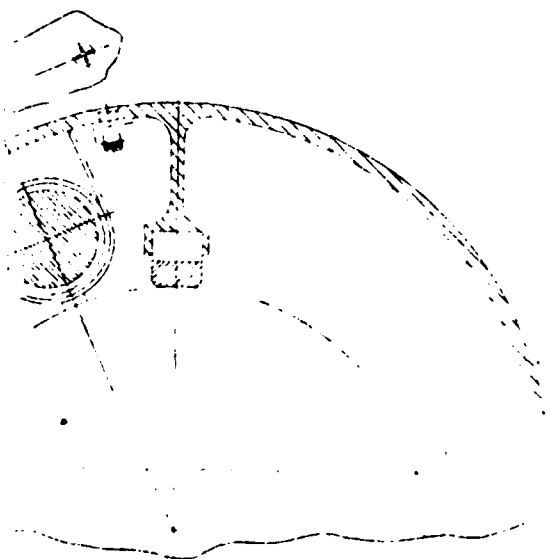


SECTION E-E
SCALE 1/4"

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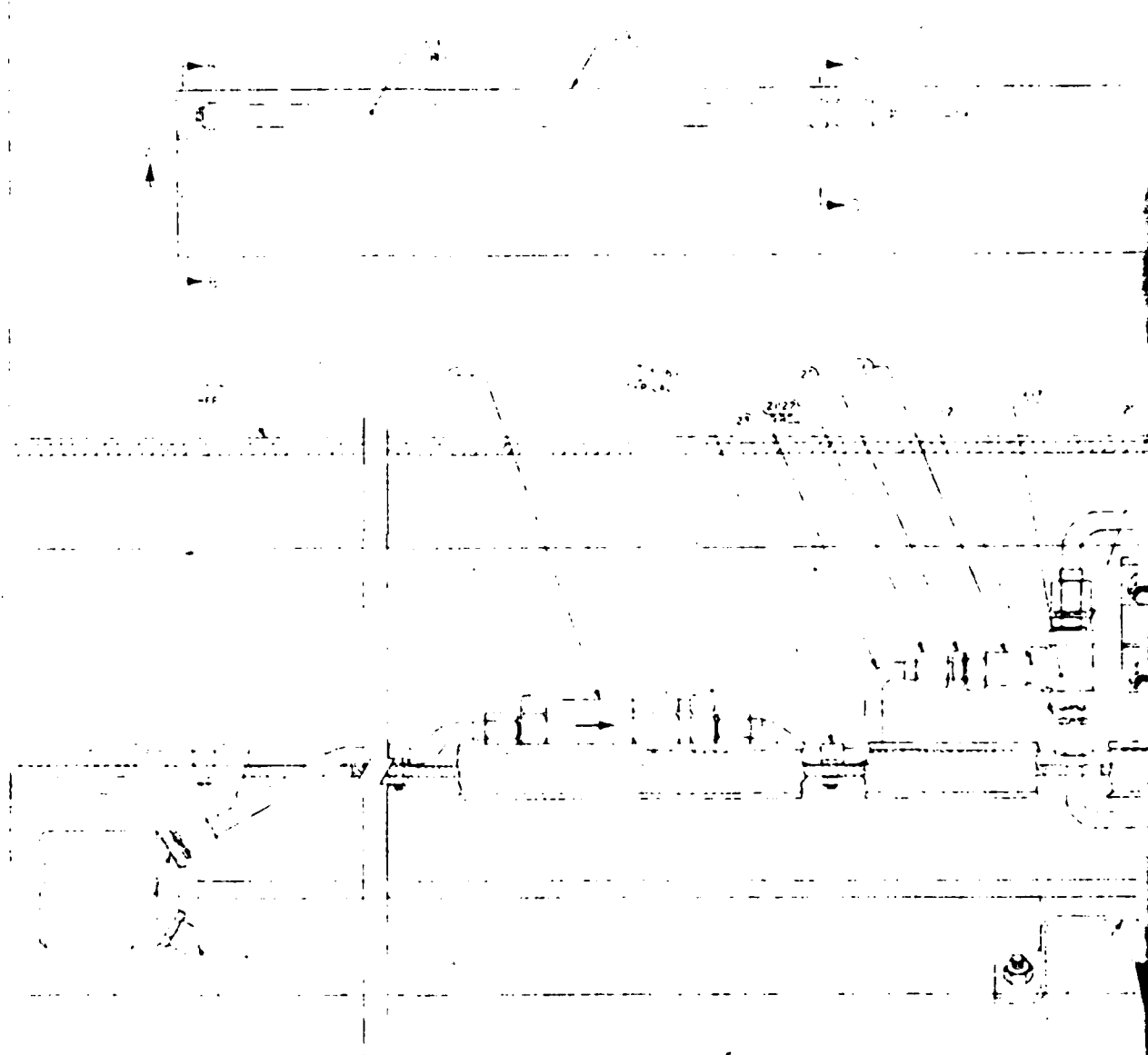


SECTION 88
SCALE 1/4" = 1'



SECTION 89
SCALE 1/4" = 1'

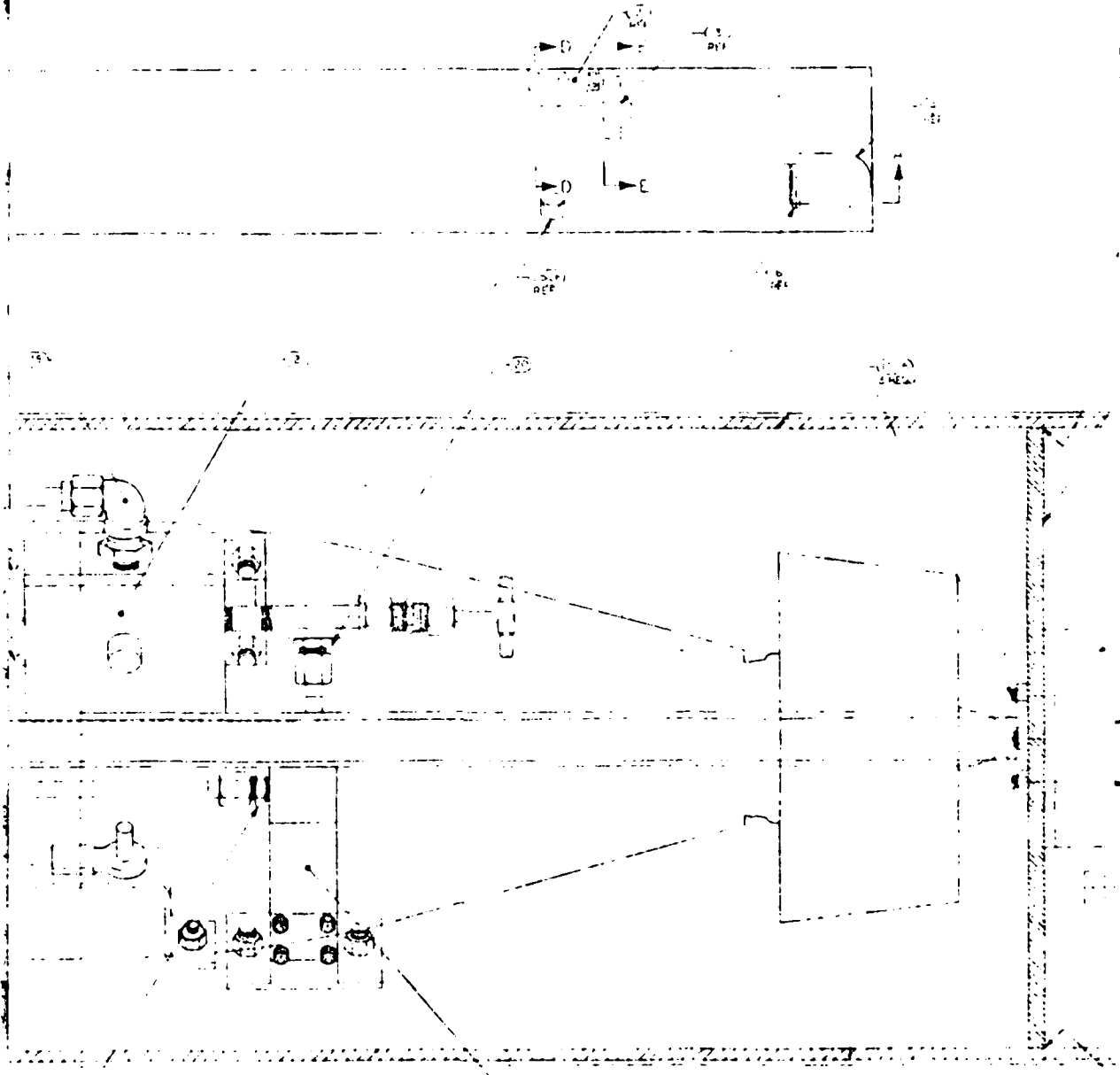
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FIGURE 2.



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NWC TM 3358

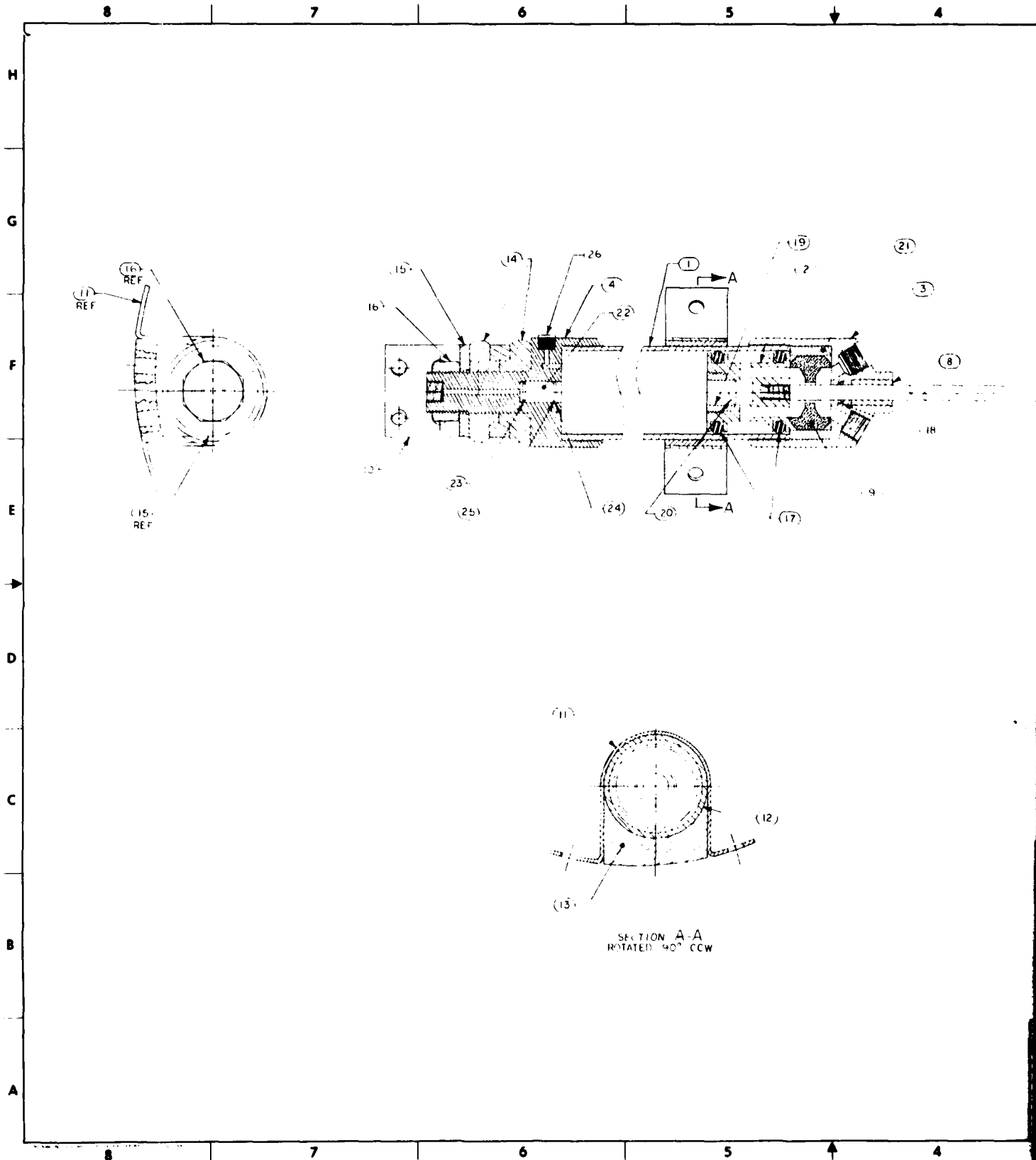
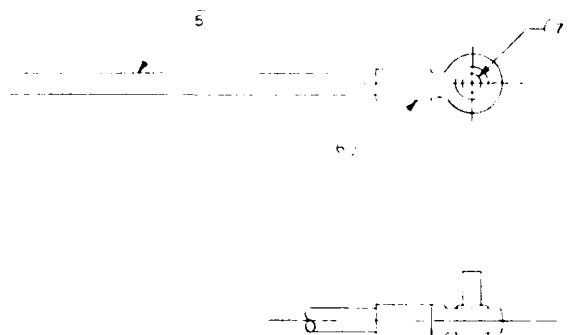


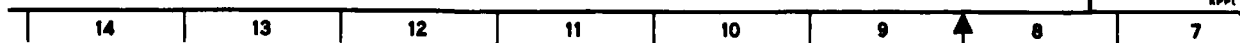
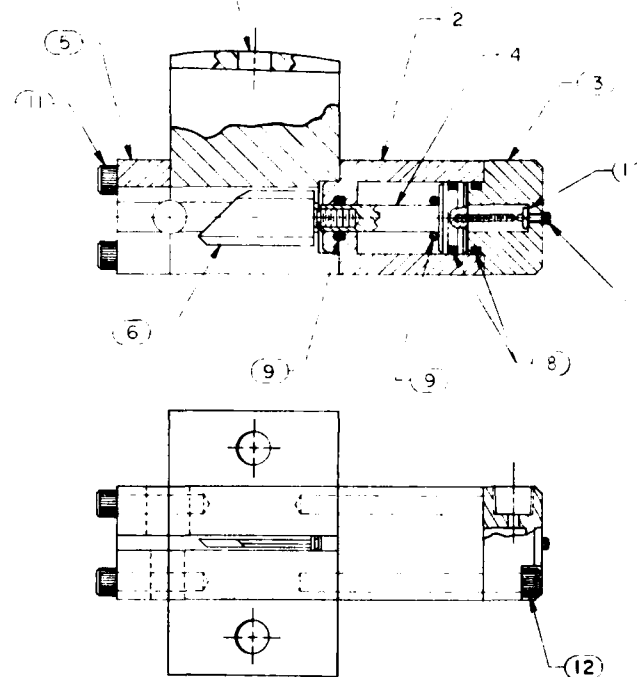
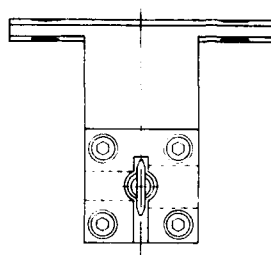
FIGURE 3.

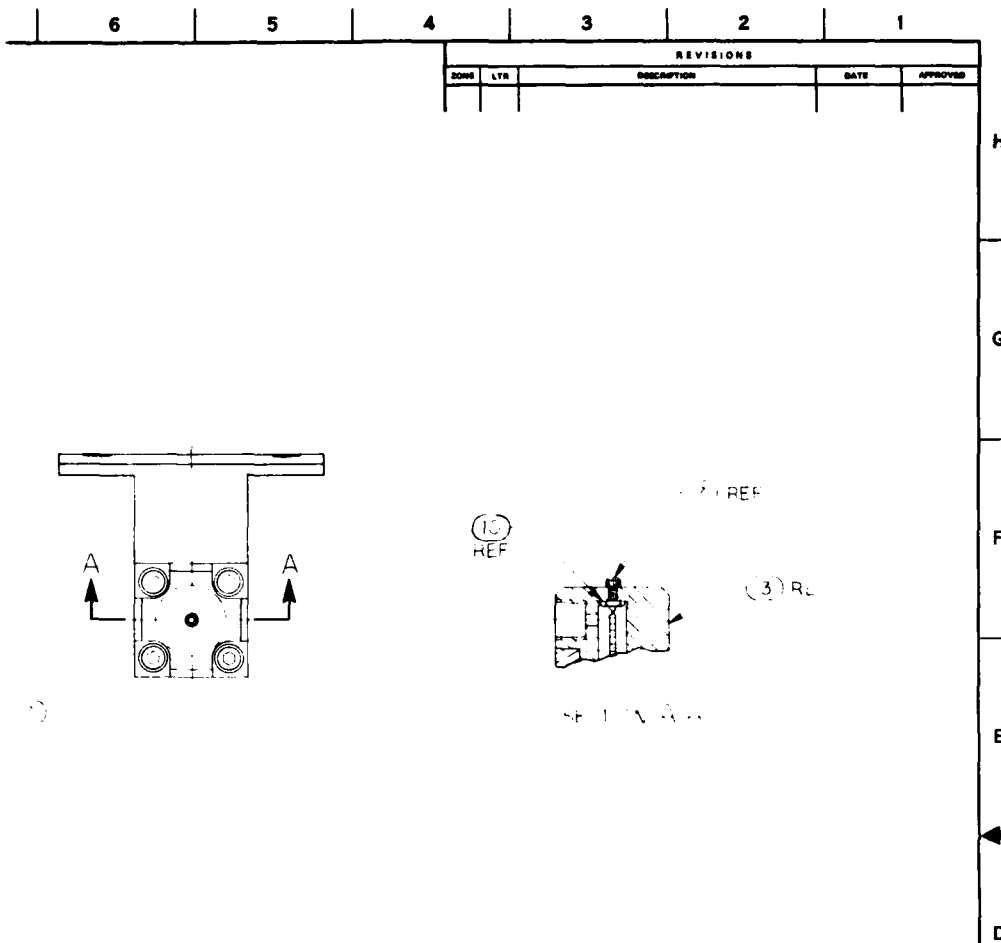
3		2		1	
				REVISIONS	
ZONE	LTN	DESCRIPTION		DATE	APPROVED



26	1		1/8 HHP-SS	PLUG	PARKER		
25	1			WASHER			
24	1		MS1625-4050	RETAINER			
23	1			O-RING			
22	1		C2449S-40	VALVE, CHECK	CIRCLE SEAL		
21	1			SLEEVE, PROPELLANT			
20	1			DISC, RUPTURE			
19	1			PLUG			
18	1			O-RING			
17	2			O-RING			
16	1			NUT			
15	1			WASHER			
14	2			BUSHING			
13	1			CUSHION			
12	AR			SLEEVE, RUBBER			
11	1			CLAMP			
10	1			BLACKET			
9	1			GRAIN, PROPELLANT			
8	1			BEARING			
7	1		1/250 DIA X 1.125 LONG	PIN			
6	1		2 DREF 6	END. ROD	SOUTHWEST PRODUCTS CO		
5	1			ROD			
4	1			CAP			
3	1			HEAD			
2	1			PISTON			
1	1			CYLINDER			

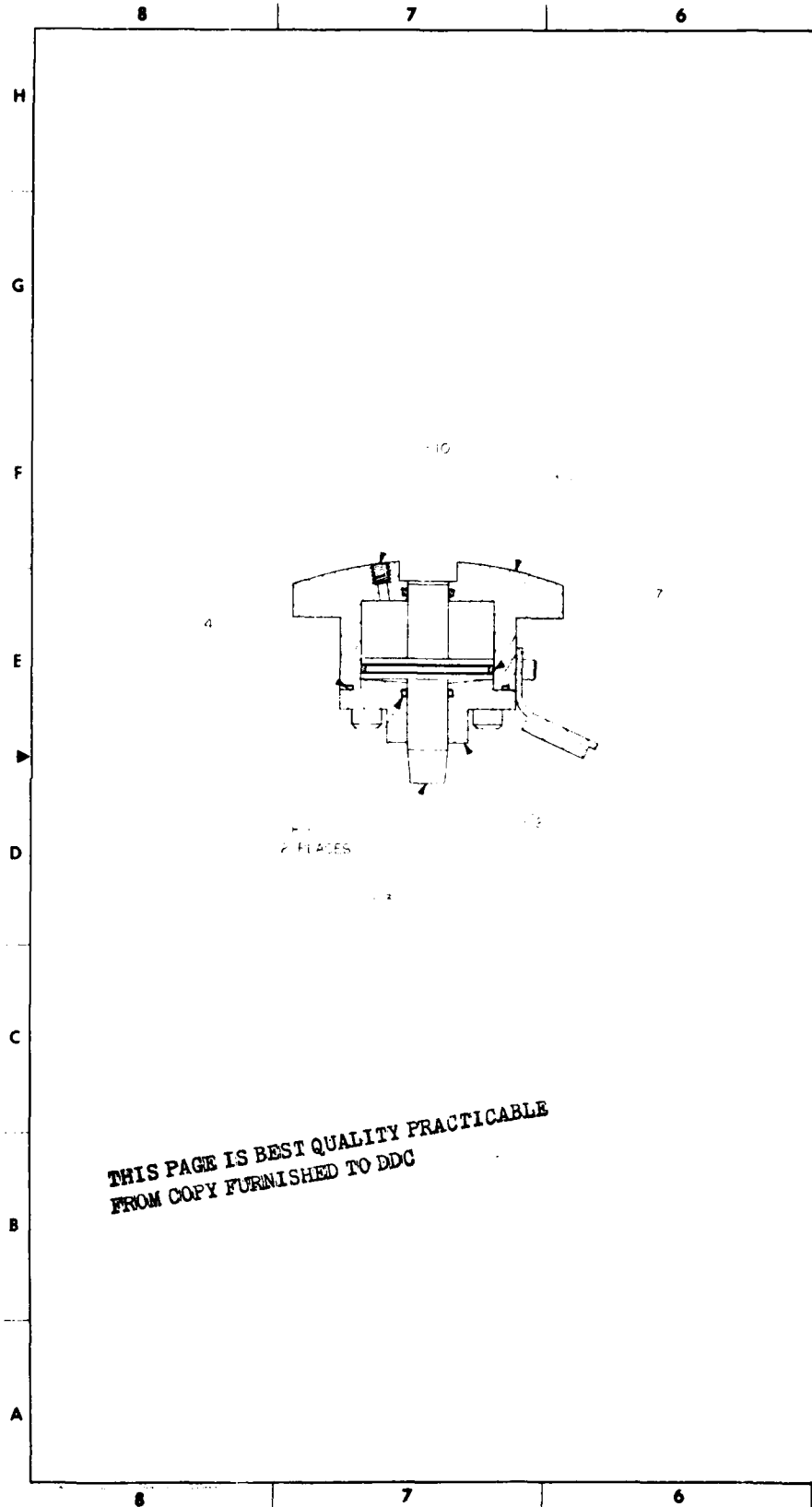
ITEM NO.		QTY REQD	LOOSE IDENT	PART NO. OR IDENTIFYING NO	NOMENCLATURE OR DESCRIPTION	SPECIFICATION	NOTE	ZONE
PARTS LIST								
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED				DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY WASHINGTON D.C. 20380				
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES FRACTIONS - DECIMALS - PART SHALL BE FREE OF BURRS SURFACE FINISHES				DP CYLINDER ASSEMBLY, POWER				
DO NOT SCALE THIS DRAWING				APPROVED FOR				
ATTENDANT DRAWING IN ACCORDANCE WITH DA FORM 100-100				DATE CODE IDENT NO. DRAWING NO.				
APPLICATION				SHEET				



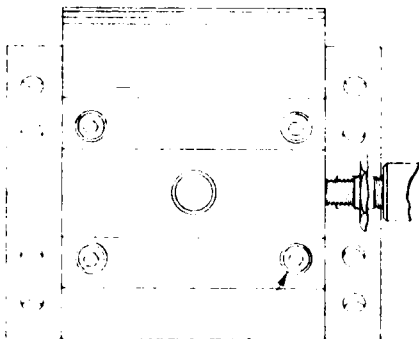
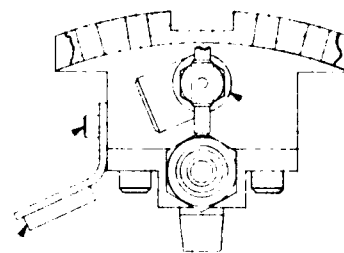
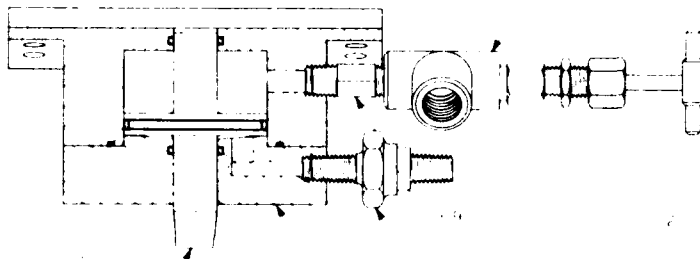
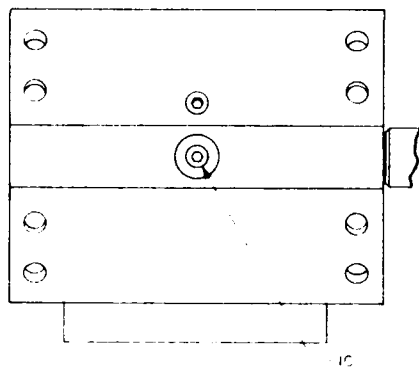


12	4		MS9706-35	SCREW	1/4-28 UNF		
11	4		MS16996-24	SCREW	1/4-28 UNF		
10	1		MS35649-244	NUT	4-40 UNC		
9	2			O-RING			
8	2			O-RING			
7	1			BREAKAWAY SCREW	4-40 UNC		
6	1		X3167818	KNIFE			
5	1			END BLOCK			
4	1			PISTON			
3	1			PISTON CLOSURE			
2	1			PISTON HOUSING			
1	1			MOUNTING BLOCK			
ITEM NO	QTY REQD	CODE IDENT	PART NO OR IDENTIFYING NO	NOMENCLATURE OR DESCRIPTION	SPECIFICATION	NOTE	ZONE

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED		NAVAL WEAPONS CENTER CHINA LAKE, CALIF. 93556		DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20380	
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCES ANGLES ± FRACTIONS ± DECIMALS ± PART SHALL BE FREE OF BURRS BROKEN EDGES FILLETS R MAX. SURFACE ROUGHNESS		APPROVED FOR		DRAWING NO.	
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QTY	UNIT	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
13	1		BRACKET		
12	2	MS16995-48	SCREW, CAP	1/4 UNC	
11	4	MS16996-40	SCREW, CAP	3/8 UNF	
10	2	18HHP SS	PLUG	PARLER	
9	1	41RN-112	NIPPLE	CAJON	
8	2		O RING		
7	2		O RING		
6	1	S1210G	UNIT RUPTURE	FIKE	
5	1	SS NRI4	VALVE, VELOCITY	WHITLY	
4	1	MS28775-149	O RING		
3	1		ROD, DETENT		
2	1		COVER		
1	1		HOUSING		

APPROVED FOR		DATE	
BY		DATE	
APPROVED FOR		DATE	
BY		DATE	
APPROVED FOR		DATE	
BY		DATE	

FIGURE 5.